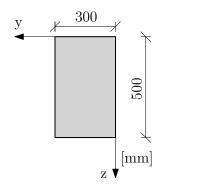
Příklady k procvičení 11: Průřezové charakteristiky

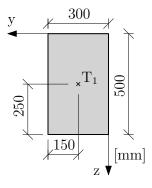
Zadání: Vypočítejte hlavní momenty setrvačnosti a vykreslete elipsu setrvačnosti na zadaných obrazcích.

Příklad 11.1

Zadání:

Rozkreslení na jednoduché obrazce:





1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

 $\begin{array}{rll} A &=& 500 \cdot 300 = 1,5 \cdot 10^5 \ {\rm mm}^2, \\ T_y &=& 150 \ {\rm mm}, \\ T_z &=& 250 \ {\rm mm} \end{array}$

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a deviačního momentu:

$$I_y = \frac{1}{12} \cdot b \cdot h^3 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 300 \cdot 500^3 = 3,125 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$
$$I_z = \frac{1}{12} \cdot b^3 \cdot h = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 300^3 \cdot 500 = 1,125 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$
$$D_{yz} = 0 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_{1,2} = \frac{I_y + I_z}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_y - I_z}{2}\right)^2 + D_{yz}^2}$$

$$I_{1,2} = \frac{3,125 \cdot 10^9 + 1,125 \cdot 10^9}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{3,125 \cdot 10^9 - 1,125 \cdot 10^9}{2}\right)^2 + 0^2}$$

$$I_1 = 3,125 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

$$I_2 = 1,125 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{3,125 \cdot 10^9}{1,5 \cdot 10^5}} = 144,3 \text{ mm}$$

$$i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,125 \cdot 10^9}{1,5 \cdot 10^5}} = 86,6 \text{ mm}$$

$$y_{\rm T} = y_0$$

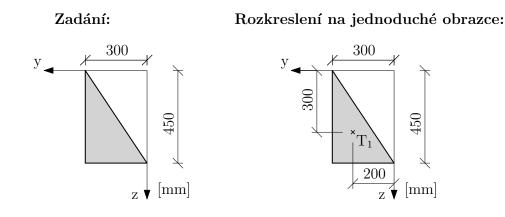
$$y_{\rm T} = y_0$$

$$y_{\rm T} = z_0$$

$$z_{\rm T} = z_0$$

$$z_{\rm T}$$

Poznámka: Pokud je průřez symetrický, pak je deviační moment D_{yz} nulový. Potom jsou těžišťové momenty setrvačnosti zároveň hlavními momenty setrvačnosti a osy se nepootočí o žádný úhel. Není tedy nutné počítat $I_{1,2}$. Zde je uvedeno pouze ilustrativně.



1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 300 \cdot 450 = 6,75 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^2,$$

$$T_y = 200 \text{ mm},$$

$$T_z = 300 \text{ mm}$$

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a deviačního momentu:

$$I_y = \frac{1}{36} \cdot b \cdot h^3 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 300 \cdot 450^3 = \mathbf{7,59375} \cdot \mathbf{10^8} \ \mathbf{mm^4}$$
$$I_z = \frac{1}{36} \cdot b^3 \cdot h = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 300^3 \cdot 450 = \mathbf{3,375} \cdot \mathbf{10^8} \ \mathbf{mm^4}$$
$$D_{yz} = -\frac{1}{72} \cdot b^2 \cdot h^2 = -\frac{1}{72} \cdot 300^2 \cdot 450^2 = \mathbf{-2,53128} \cdot \mathbf{10^8} \ \mathbf{mm^4}$$

$$\tan 2\alpha_0 = \frac{2 \cdot D_{yz}}{I_z - I_y} = \frac{2 \cdot (-2, 53125 \cdot 10^8)}{3,375 \cdot 10^8 - 7,59375 \cdot 10^8} = 1,2$$

$$\alpha_0 = 25,1^{\circ}$$

$$I_{1,2} = \frac{I_y + I_z}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_y - I_z}{2}\right)^2 + D_{yz}^2}$$

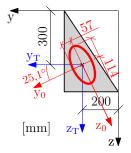
$$I_{1,2} = \frac{7,59375 \cdot 10^8 + 3,375 \cdot 10^8}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{7,59375 \cdot 10^8 - 3,375 \cdot 10^8}{2}\right)^2 + (-2,53125 \cdot 10^8)^2}$$

$$I_1 = 8,8793 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

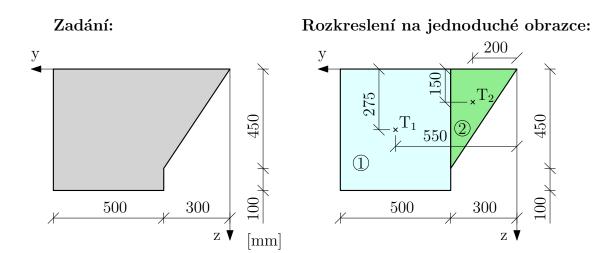
$$I_2 = 2,1894 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{8,8793 \cdot 10^8}{6,75 \cdot 10^4}} = 114 \text{ mm}$$

$$i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{2,1894 \cdot 10^8}{6,75 \cdot 10^4}} = 57 \text{ mm}$$







1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} A_1 &=& 500 \cdot 550 = 2,75 \cdot 10^5 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A_2 &=& \frac{1}{2} \cdot 300 \cdot 450 = 6,75 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A &=& A_1 + A_2 = 2,75 \cdot 10^5 + 6,75 \cdot 10^4 = 3,425 \cdot 10^5 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ T_y &=& \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1y} + A_2 \cdot T_{2y}}{A} = \frac{2,75 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 550 + 6,75 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 200}{3,425 \cdot 10^5} = 481 \ \mathrm{mm} \\ T_z &=& \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1z} + A_2 \cdot T_{2z}}{A} = \frac{2,75 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 275 + 6,75 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 150}{3,425 \cdot 10^5} = 250 \ \mathrm{mm} \end{array}$$

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a deviačního momentu:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta z_1 &= T_{1z} - T_z = 275 - 250 = 25 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta z_2 &= T_{2z} - T_z = 150 - 250 = -100 \text{ mm} \\ I_{y1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1^3 + A_1 \cdot \Delta z_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500 \cdot 550^3 + 2,75 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 25^2 = 7,10417 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y2} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_2 \cdot h_2^3 + A_2 \cdot \Delta z_2^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 300 \cdot 450^3 + 6,75 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-100)^2 = 1,43438 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= I_{y1} + I_{y2} = 7,10417 \cdot 10^9 + 1,43438 \cdot 10^9 = 8,53855 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta y_1 &= T_{1y} - T_y = 550 - 481 = 69 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_2 &= T_{2y} - T_y = 200 - 481 = -281 \text{ mm} \\ I_{z1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1^3 \cdot h_1 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500^3 \cdot 550 + 2,75 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 69^2 = 7,03844 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z2} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_2^3 \cdot h_2 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 300^3 \cdot 450 + 6,75 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-281)^2 = 5,6674 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_z &= I_{z1} + I_{z2} = 7,03844 \cdot 10^9 + 5,6674 \cdot 10^9 = \mathbf{1,27062 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ mm}^4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} D_{yz1} &=& 0 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1 \cdot \Delta z_1 = 2,75 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 69 \cdot 25 = 4,74375 \cdot 10^8 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz2} &=& \frac{1}{72} \cdot b_2^2 \cdot h_2^2 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2 \cdot \Delta z_2 = \frac{1}{72} \cdot 300^2 \cdot 450^2 + 6,75 \cdot 10^9 \cdot (-281) \cdot (-100) \\ &=& 2,14988 \cdot 10^9 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz} &=& D_{yz1} + D_{yz2} = 4,74375 \cdot 10^8 + 2,14988 \cdot 10^9 = \mathbf{2,624} \cdot \mathbf{10^9} \ \mathbf{mm}^4 \end{array}$$

3) Výpočet hlavních momentů setrvačnosti a vykreslení elipsy setrvačnosti:

$$\tan 2\alpha_0 = \frac{2 \cdot D_{yz}}{I_z - I_y} = \frac{2 \cdot 2,624 \cdot 10^9}{1,27062 \cdot 10^{10} - 8,53855 \cdot 10^9} = 1,25922$$

$$\alpha_0 = 25,8^{\circ}$$

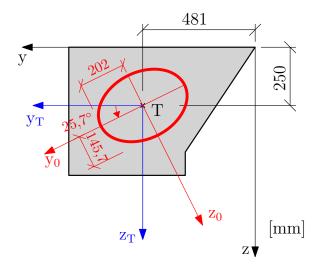
$$I_{1,2} = \frac{I_y + I_z}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_y - I_z}{2}\right)^2 + D_{yz}^2}$$

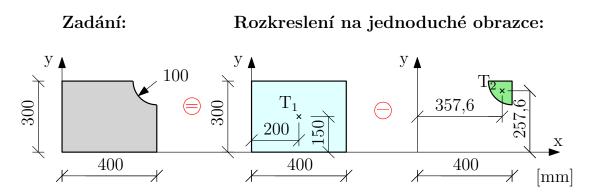
$$I_{1,2} = \frac{8,53855 \cdot 10^9 + 1,27062 \cdot 10^{10}}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{8,53855 \cdot 10^9 - 1,27062 \cdot 10^{10}}{2}\right)^2 + (2,624 \cdot 10^9)^2}$$

$$I_1 = 1,39732 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

$$I_2 = 7,27160 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,39732 \cdot 10^{10}}{3,425 \cdot 10^5}} = 202,0 \text{ mm}$$
$$i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{7,27160 \cdot 10^9}{3,425 \cdot 10^5}} = 145,7 \text{ mm}$$





1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

$$\begin{aligned} A_1 &= 300 \cdot 400 = 1, 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A_2 &= \frac{\pi \cdot 100^2}{4} = 7,85398 \cdot 10^3 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A &= A_1 - A_2 = 1, 2 \cdot 10^5 - 7,85398 \cdot 10^3 = 1,12146 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^2 \\ T_x &= \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1x} - A_2 \cdot T_{2x}}{A} = \frac{1, 2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 200 - 7,85398 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (300 + 57,6)}{1,12146 \cdot 10^5} = 189,0 \text{ mm} \\ T_y &= \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1y} - A_2 \cdot T_{2y}}{A} = \frac{1, 2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 150 - 7,85398 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (200 + 57,6)}{1,12146 \cdot 10^5} = 142,5 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

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\bigodot Adéla Pospíšilová

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a devi
ačního momentu:

$$\begin{split} \Delta y_1 &= T_{1y} - T_y = 150 - 142, 5 = 7, 5 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_2 &= T_{2y} - T_y = 257, 6 - 142, 5 = 115, 1 \text{ mm} \\ I_{x1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1^3 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 400 \cdot 300^3 + 1, 2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 7, 5^2 = 9,0675 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{x2} &= 0,0549 \cdot r^4 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2^2 = 0,0549 \cdot 100^4 + 7,85398 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 115, 1^2 = 1,09540 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_x &= I_{x1} + I_{x2} = 9,0675 \cdot 10^8 - 1,09540 \cdot 10^8 = \mathbf{7,9721} \cdot \mathbf{10^8 \ mm}^4 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta x_1 &= T_{1x} - T_x = 200 - 189 = 11 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta x_2 &= T_{2x} - T_x = 357, 6 - 189 = 168, 6 \text{ mm} \\ I_{y1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1^3 \cdot h_1 + A_1 \cdot \Delta x_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 400^3 \cdot 300 + 1, 2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 11^2 = 1,61452 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y2} &= 0,0549 \cdot r^4 + A_2 \cdot \Delta x_2^2 = 0,0549 \cdot 100^4 + 7,85398 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 168, 6^2 = 2,28750 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= I_{y1} - I_{y2} = 1,61452 \cdot 10^9 - 2,28750 \cdot 10^8 = \mathbf{1},\mathbf{38577} \cdot \mathbf{10^9 mm}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} D_{xy1} &=& 0 + A_1 \cdot \Delta x_1 \cdot \Delta y_1 = 1, 2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 7, 5 \cdot 11 = 9, 9 \cdot 10^6 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{xy2} &=& -0, 0165 \cdot r^4 + A_2 \cdot \Delta x_2 \cdot \Delta y_2 = -0, 0165 \cdot 100^4 + 7, 85398 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 115, 1 \cdot 168, 6 \\ &=& 1, 50763 \cdot 10^8 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{xy} &=& D_{yz1} - D_{yz2} = 9, 9 \cdot 10^6 - 1, 50763 \cdot 10^8 = \textbf{-1,40863} \cdot \textbf{10^8 mm}^4 \end{array}$$

$$\tan 2\alpha_0 = \frac{2 \cdot D_{xy}}{I_y - I_x} = \frac{2 \cdot (-1, 40863 \cdot 10^8)}{1, 38577 \cdot 10^9 - 7, 9721 \cdot 10^8} = -0, 4787$$

$$\alpha_0 = -12, 79^{\circ}$$

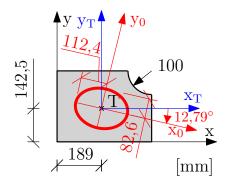
$$I_{1,2} = \frac{I_y + I_z}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_y - I_z}{2}\right)^2 + D_{yz}^2}$$

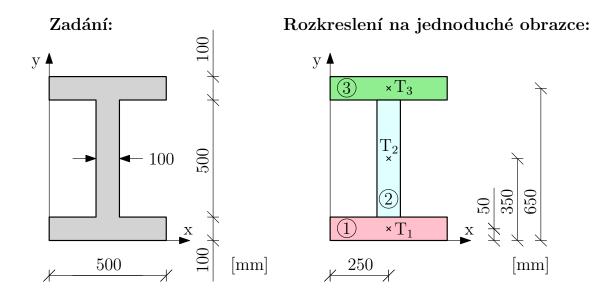
$$I_{1,2} = \frac{7,9721 \cdot 10^8 + 1, 38577 \cdot 10^9}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{7,9721 \cdot 10^8 - 1, 38577 \cdot 10^9}{2}\right)^2 + (-1, 40863 \cdot 10^8)^2}$$

$$I_1 = 1,4177 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

$$I_2 = 7,6523 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,4177 \cdot 10^9}{1,12146 \cdot 10^5}} = 112,4 \text{ mm}$$
$$i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{7,6523 \cdot 10^8}{1,12146 \cdot 10^5}} = 82,6 \text{ mm}$$





1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} A_1 &=& 100 \cdot 500 = 5 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A_2 &=& 500 \cdot 100 = 5 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A_3 &=& 100 \cdot 500 = 5 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A &=& \sum_{i=1}^3 A_i = 5 \cdot 10^4 + 5 \cdot 10^4 + 5 \cdot 10^4 = 1, 5 \cdot 10^5 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ T_x &=& 250 \ \mathrm{mm} \\ T_y &=& 350 \ \mathrm{mm} \end{array}$$

Poznámka: Pokud je průřez symetrický, je zbytečné počítat jeho těžiště.

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a deviačního momentu:

$$\begin{split} \Delta y_1 &= T_{1y} - T_y = 50 - 350 = -300 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_2 &= T_{2y} - T_y = 350 - 350 = 0 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_3 &= T_{3y} - T_y = 650 - 350 = 300 \text{ mm} \\ I_{x1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1^3 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500 \cdot 100^3 + 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-300)^2 = 4,54167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{x2} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_2 \cdot h_2^3 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 100 \cdot 500^3 + 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 0^2 = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{x3} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_3 \cdot h_3^3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta y_3^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500 \cdot 100^3 + 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 300^2 = 4,54167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_x &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{xi} = 4,54167 \cdot 10^9 + 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 + 4,54167 \cdot 10^9 = 1,01250 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_x &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{xi} = 4,54167 \cdot 10^9 + 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 + 4,54167 \cdot 10^9 = 1,01250 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ mm}^4 \\ \Delta x_1 &= T_{1x} - T_x = 250 - 250 = 0 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta x_2 &= T_{2x} - T_x = 250 - 250 = 0 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta x_3 &= T_{3x} - T_x = 250 - 250 = 0 \text{ mm} \\ I_{y1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1^3 \cdot h_1 + A_1 \cdot \Delta x_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500^3 \cdot 100 + 0 = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y2} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_3^3 \cdot h_3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta x_3^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500^3 \cdot 100 + 0 = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y3} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_3^3 \cdot h_3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta x_3^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500^3 \cdot 100 + 0 = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 + 4,16667 \cdot 10^7 + 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 + 4,16667 \cdot 10^7 + 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 + 4,16667 \cdot 10^7 + 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 + 4,16667 \cdot 10^7 + 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,04167 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$

Poznámka: Je-li souřadnice celkového těžiště totožná s těžištěm rozloženého obrazce, pak není třeba používat Steinerův doplněk. Ten slouží k opravě toho, že lokální těžiště obrazce není totožné s celkovým (tj. tím, ke kterému počítáme momenty). A pokud je průřez symetrický, pak je D_{xy} nulový.

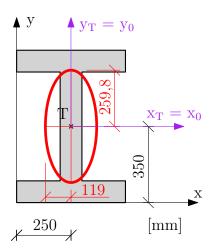
$$I_x > I_y \to I_{max} = I_x$$

$$I_1 = 1,01250 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

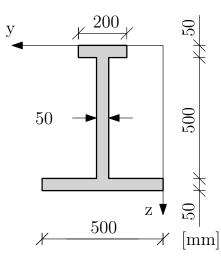
$$I_2 = 2,125 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,01250 \cdot 10^{10}}{1,5 \cdot 10^5}} = 259,8 \text{ mm}$$

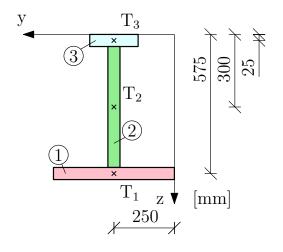
 $i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{2,125 \cdot 10^9}{1,5 \cdot 10^5}} = 119,0 \text{ mm}$



Zadání:



Rozkreslení na jednoduché obrazce:



1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} A_1 &=& 500 \cdot 50 = 2, 5 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A_2 &=& 50 \cdot 500 = 2, 5 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A_3 &=& 200 \cdot 50 = 1 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ A &=& \sum_{i=1}^3 A_i = 2, 5 \cdot 10^4 + 2, 5 \cdot 10^4 + 1 \cdot 10^4 = 6 \cdot 10^4 \ \mathrm{mm}^2 \\ T_y &=& 250 \ \mathrm{mm} \\ T_z &=& \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1z} + A_2 \cdot T_{2z} + A_3 \cdot T_{3z}}{A} = \frac{2, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 575 + 2, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 300 + 1 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 25}{6 \cdot 10^4} = 368, 75 \ \mathrm{mm} \end{array}$$

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a deviačního momentu:

$$\Delta z_1 = T_{1z} - T_z = 575 - 368, 75 = 206, 25 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta z_2 = T_{2z} - T_z = 300 - 368, 75 = -68, 75 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta z_3 = T_{3z} - T_z = 25 - 368, 75 = -343, 75 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{split} I_{y1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1^3 + A_1 \cdot \Delta z_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500 \cdot 50^3 + 2, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 206, 25^2 = 1,06868 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y2} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_2 \cdot h_2^3 + A_2 \cdot \Delta z_2^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 50 \cdot 500^3 + 2, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-68,75)^2 = 6,38997 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y3} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_3 \cdot h_3^3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta z_3^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 200 \cdot 50^3 + 1 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-343,75)^2 = 1,18372 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} = 1,06868 \cdot 10^9 + 6,38997 \cdot 10^8 + 1,18372 \cdot 10^9 = 2,89140 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ \Delta y_1 &= T_{1y} - T_y = 250 - 250 = 0 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_2 &= T_{2y} - T_y = 250 - 250 = 0 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_3 &= T_{3y} - T_y = 250 - 250 = 0 \text{ mm} \\ I_{z1} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_1^3 \cdot h_1 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 500^3 \cdot 50 + 0 = 5,20833 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z2} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_3^3 \cdot h_2 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 50^3 \cdot 500 + 0 = 3,33333 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z3} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_3^3 \cdot h_3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta y_3^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 200^3 \cdot 50 + 0 = 3,33333 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_z &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{zi} = 5,20833 \cdot 10^8 + 5,20833 \cdot 10^6 + 3,33333 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_z &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{zi} = 5,20833 \cdot 10^8 + 5,20833 \cdot 10^6 + 3,33333 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \end{split}$$

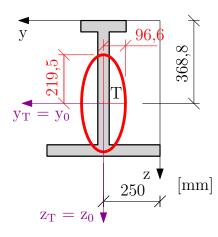
$$I_y > I_z \rightarrow I_{max} = I_y$$

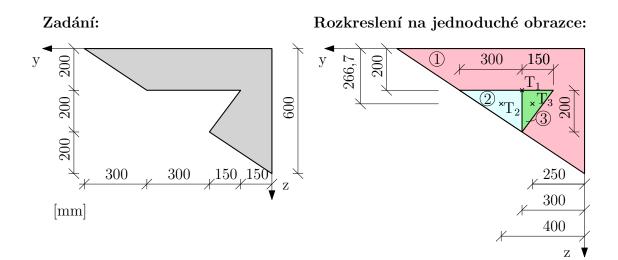
$$I_1 = 2,89140 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

$$I_2 = 5,59375 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{2,89140 \cdot 10^9}{6 \cdot 10^4}} = 219,5 \text{ mm}$$

 $i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{5,59375 \cdot 10^8}{6 \cdot 10^4}} = 96,6 \text{ mm}$





1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

$$\begin{aligned} A_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 600 \cdot 900 = 2, 7 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A_2 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 300 \cdot 200 = 3 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A_3 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 150 \cdot 200 = 1, 5 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A &= A_1 - A_2 - A_3 = 2, 7 \cdot 10^5 - 3 \cdot 10^4 - 1, 5 \cdot 10^4 = 2, 25 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^2 \\ T_y &= \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1y} + A_2 \cdot T_{2y} + A_3 \cdot T_{3y}}{A} = \frac{2, 7 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 300 - 3 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 400 - 1, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 250}{2, 25 \cdot 10^5} = 290 \text{ mm} \\ T_z &= \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1z} + A_2 \cdot T_{2z} + A_3 \cdot T_{3z}}{A} = \frac{2, 7 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 200 - 3 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 266, 7 - 1, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 266, 7}{2, 25 \cdot 10^5} = 186, 7 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a devi
ačního momentu:

$$\begin{split} \Delta z_1 &= T_{1z} - T_z = 200 - 186, 7 = 13, 3 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta z_2 &= T_{2z} - T_z = 266, 7 - 186, 7 = 80 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta z_3 &= T_{3z} - T_z = 266, 7 - 186, 7 = 80 \text{ mm} \\ I_{y1} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1^3 + A_1 \cdot \Delta z_1^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 900 \cdot 600^3 + 2, 7 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 13, 3^2 = 5,44776 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y2} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_2 \cdot h_2^3 + A_2 \cdot \Delta z_2^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 300 \cdot 200^3 + 3 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 80^2 = 2,58667 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y3} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_3 \cdot h_3^3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta z_3^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 150 \cdot 200^3 + 1, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 80^2 = 1,29333 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= I_{y1} - I_{y2} - I_{y3} = 5,44776 \cdot 10^9 - 2,58667 \cdot 10^8 - 1,29333 \cdot 10^8 = 5,05976 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta y_1 &= T_{1y} - T_y = 300 - 290 = 10 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_2 &= T_{2y} - T_y = 400 - 290 = 110 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta y_3 &= T_{3y} - T_y = 250 - 290 = -40 \text{ mm} \\ I_{z1} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_1^3 \cdot h_1 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 900^3 \cdot 600 + 2, 7 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 10^2 = 1, 2177 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z2} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_2^3 \cdot h_2 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 300^3 \cdot 200 + 3 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 110^2 = 5, 13 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z3} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_3^3 \cdot h_3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta y_3^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 150^3 \cdot 200 + 1, 5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-40)^2 = 4, 275 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_z &= I_{z1} - I_{z2} - I_{z3} = 1, 2177 \cdot 10^{10} - 5, 13 \cdot 10^8 - 4, 275 \cdot 10^7 = \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{16213} \cdot \mathbf{10^{10}} \text{ mm}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$D_{yz1} = -\frac{1}{72} \cdot b_1^2 \cdot h_1^2 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1 \cdot \Delta z_1 = -\frac{1}{72} \cdot 900^2 \cdot 600^2 + 2, 7 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 10 \cdot 13, 3 = -4,01409 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$D_{yz2} = -\frac{1}{72} \cdot b_2^2 \cdot h_2^2 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2 \cdot \Delta z_2 = -\frac{1}{72} \cdot 300^2 \cdot 200^2 + 3 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 80 \cdot 110 = 2,14 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$D_{yz3} = \frac{1}{72} \cdot b_3^2 \cdot h_3^2 + A_3 \cdot \Delta y_3 \cdot \Delta z_3 = \frac{1}{72} \cdot 150^2 \cdot 200^2 + 1,5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 80 \cdot (-40) = -3,55 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$D_{yz} = D_{yz1} - D_{yz2} - D_{yz3} = -4,01409 \cdot 10^9 - (2,14 \cdot 10^8 - 3,55 \cdot 10^7) = -4,19259 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$

3) Výpočet hlavních momentů setrvačnosti a vykreslení elipsy setrvačnosti:

$$\tan 2\alpha_0 = \frac{2 \cdot D_{xy}}{I_y - I_x} = \frac{2 \cdot (-4, 19259 \cdot 10^9)}{1,16213 \cdot 10^{10} - 5,05976 \cdot 10^9} = -1,27793$$

$$\alpha_0 = -26^{\circ}$$

$$I_{1,2} = \frac{I_y + I_z}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_y - I_z}{2}\right)^2 + D_{yz}^2}$$

$$I_{1,2} = \frac{5,05976 \cdot 10^9 + 1,16213 \cdot 10^{10}}{2} \pm \dots$$

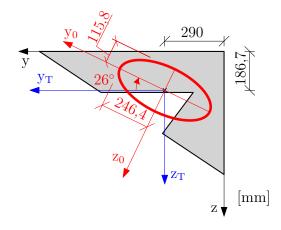
$$\dots \sqrt{\left(\frac{5,05976 \cdot 10^9 - 1,16213 \cdot 10^{10}}{2}\right)^2 + (-4,19259 \cdot 10^9)^2}$$

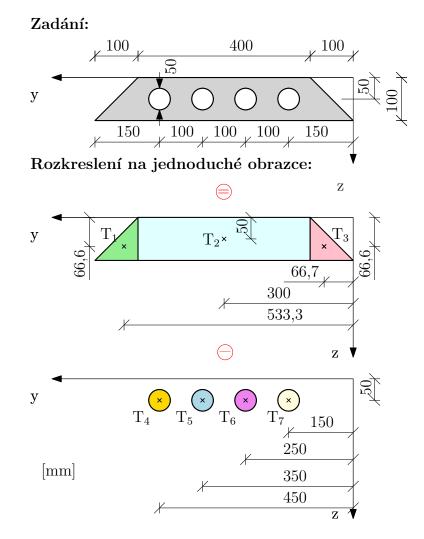
$$I_1 = 1,3664 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

$$I_2 = 3,0169 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,3664 \cdot 10^{10}}{2,25 \cdot 10^5}} = 264,4 \text{ mm}$$

 $i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{3,0169 \cdot 10^9}{2,25 \cdot 10^5}} = 115,8 \text{ mm}$





1) Výpočet plochy a těžiště:

$$\begin{aligned} A_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 100 \cdot 100 = 5 \cdot 10^3 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A_2 &= 400 \cdot 100 = 4 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A_3 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 100 \cdot 100 = 5 \cdot 10^3 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A_4 &= A_5 = A_6 = A_7 = \frac{\pi \cdot 50^2}{4} = 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 \text{ mm}^2 \\ A &= \sum_{i=1}^3 A_i - \sum_{i=4}^7 A_i = 5 \cdot 10^3 + 4 \cdot 10^4 + 5 \cdot 10^3 - 4 \cdot 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 = 4,2146 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^2 \\ T_y &= 300 \text{ mm} \\ T_z &= \frac{A_1 \cdot T_{1z} + A_2 \cdot T_{2z} + A_3 \cdot T_{3z} - A_4 \cdot T_{4z} - A_5 \cdot T_{5z} - A_6 \cdot T_{6z} - A_7 \cdot T_{7z}}{A} \\ &= \frac{5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 100}{3} + 4 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 50 + 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 100}{3} - 4 \cdot 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 50}{4,2146 \cdot 10^4} = 53,955 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

2) Výpočet těžišťových momentů setrvačnosti a deviačního momentu:

$$\begin{split} \Delta z_1 &= T_{1z} - T_z = \frac{2 \cdot 100}{3} - 53,955 = 12,712 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta z_2 &= T_{2z} - T_z = 50 - 53,955 = -3,955 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta z_3 &= T_{3z} - T_z = \frac{2 \cdot 100}{3} - 53,955 = 12,712 \text{ mm} \\ \Delta z_4 &= \Delta z_5 = \Delta z_6 = \Delta z_7 = T_{iz} - T_z = 50 - 53,955 = -3,955 \text{ mm} \\ I_{y1} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1^3 + A_1 \cdot \Delta z_1^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 100 \cdot 100^3 + 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 12,712^2 = 3,58575 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y2} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_2 \cdot h_2^3 + A_2 \cdot \Delta z_2^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 400 \cdot 100^3 + 4 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-3,955)^2 = 3,39590 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y3} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_3 \cdot h_3^3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta z_3^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 100 \cdot 100^3 + 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 12,712^2 = 3,58575 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{y4} &= I_{y5} = I_{y6} = I_{y7} = \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot d^4 + A_i \cdot \Delta z_i^2 = \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot 50^4 + 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-3,955)^2 = \\ &= 3,37509 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_y &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{yi} - \sum_{i=4}^7 I_{yi} = 3,58575 \cdot 10^6 + 3,39590 \cdot 10^7 + 3,58575 \cdot 10^6 - 4 \cdot 3,37509 \cdot 10^5 = \\ &= 3,95805 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \end{split}$$

$$\Delta y_1 = T_{1y} - T_y = \left(\frac{100}{3} + 500\right) - 300 = 233, 33 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta y_2 = T_{2y} - T_y = 300 - 300 = 0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta y_3 = T_{3y} - T_y = \frac{2 \cdot 100}{3} - 300 = -233, 33 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta y_4 = T_{4y} - T_y = 450 - 300 = 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta y_5 = T_{5y} - T_y = 350 - 300 = 50 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta y_6 = T_{6y} - T_y = 250 - 300 = -50 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Delta y_7 = T_{7y} - T_y = 150 - 300 = -150 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{split} I_{z1} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_1^3 \cdot h_1 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 100^3 \cdot 100 + 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 233, 33^2 = 2,74992 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z2} &= \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_2^3 \cdot h_2 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2^2 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 400^3 \cdot 100 + 0 = 5,33333 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z3} &= \frac{1}{36} \cdot b_3^3 \cdot h_3 + A_3 \cdot \Delta y_3^2 = \frac{1}{36} \cdot 100^3 \cdot 100 + 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-233,33)^2 = 2,74992 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z4} &= \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot d^4 + A_4 \cdot \Delta y_4^2 = \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot 50^4 + 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 150^2 = 4,44855 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z5} &= \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot d^4 + A_5 \cdot \Delta y_5^2 = \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot 50^4 + 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 50^2 = 5,21555 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z6} &= \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot d^4 + A_6 \cdot \Delta y_6^2 = \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot 50^4 + 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-50)^2 = 5,21555 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_{z7} &= \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot d^4 + A_7 \cdot \Delta y_7^2 = \frac{1}{64} \cdot \pi \cdot 50^4 + 1,9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-150)^2 = 4,44855 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \\ I_z &= \sum_{i=1}^3 I_{zi} - \sum_{i=4}^7 I_{zi} = 2,74992 \cdot 10^8 + 5,33333 \cdot 10^8 + 2,74992 \cdot 10^8 - 4,44855 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 \end{split}$$

 $D_{yz} = \mathbf{0} \mathbf{mm}^4$

Poznámka: Průřez je symetrický, tudíž je D_{yz} nulový. Kdo by tomu nevěřil, nechť projde následující výpočet.

$$\begin{array}{lll} D_{yz1} &=& \frac{1}{72} \cdot b_1^2 \cdot h_1^2 + A_1 \cdot \Delta y_1 \cdot \Delta z_1 = \frac{1}{72} \cdot 100^2 \cdot 100^2 + 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 12, 712 \cdot 233, 33 = \\ &=& 1, 62193 \cdot 10^7 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz2} &=& 0 + A_2 \cdot \Delta y_2 \cdot \Delta z_2 = 0 + 4 \cdot 10^4 \cdot (-3, 955) \cdot 0 = 0 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz3} &=& -\frac{1}{72} \cdot b_3^2 \cdot h_3^2 + A_3 \cdot \Delta y_3 \cdot \Delta z_3 = -\frac{1}{72} \cdot 100^2 \cdot 100^2 + 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 12, 712 \cdot (-233, 33) = \\ &=& -1, 62193 \cdot 10^7 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz4} &=& 0 + A_4 \cdot \Delta y_4 \cdot \Delta z_4 = 0 + 1, 9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-3, 955) \cdot 150 = -1, 16485 \cdot 10^6 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz5} &=& 0 + A_5 \cdot \Delta y_5 \cdot \Delta z_5 = 0 + 1, 9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-3, 955) \cdot 50 = -3, 88282 \cdot 10^5 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz6} &=& 0 + A_6 \cdot \Delta y_6 \cdot \Delta z_6 = 0 + 1, 9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-3, 955) \cdot (-50) = 3, 88282 \cdot 10^5 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz7} &=& 0 + A_7 \cdot \Delta y_7 \cdot \Delta z_7 = 0 + 1, 9635 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (-3, 955) \cdot (-150) = 1, 16485 \cdot 10^6 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ D_{yz} &=& \sum_{i=1}^3 D_{yzi} - \sum_{i=4}^7 D_{yzi} = 1, 62193 \cdot 10^7 + 0 - 1, 62193 \cdot 10^7 - (-1, 16485 \cdot 10^6 \ \mathrm{mm}^4 \\ \end{array}$$

$$I_z > I_x \rightarrow I_{max} = I_z$$

$$I_1 = 9,83915 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{max}$$

$$I_2 = 3,95805 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4 = I_{min}$$

$$i_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{max}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{9,83915 \cdot 10^8}{4,2146 \cdot 10^4}} = 152,8 \text{ mm}$$

$$i_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{min}}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{3,95805 \cdot 10^7}{4,2146 \cdot 10^4}} = 30,7 \text{ mm}$$

$$y_{T} = y_{0}$$

$$z_{T} = z_{0}$$

$$z_{T} = z_{0}$$

$$z_{T} = z_{0}$$

$$z_{T} = z_{0}$$

Prosba V případě, že v textu objevíte nějakou chybu nebo budete mít námět na jeho vylepšení, ozvěte se prosím na adela.pospisilova@fsv.cvut.cz.

V02: U všech příkladů opraveno značení os. (Na chybu upozornil doc. Zeman.)