

## Variational Phase-field Fracture with Controlled Nucleation

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We describe recent work [1] on controlling nucleation in phase-field fracture. First we review the  $\Gamma$ -convergence of phase-field fracture to Griffith fracture, and describe how softening and nucleation occur when implementing phase-field models. An example is given of how this softening and nucleation can be completely stopped, while preserving crack growth and  $\Gamma$ -convergence. We then show how nucleation can locally be turned back on, based on any criterion, such as a stress threshold. Again, these modifications preserve  $\Gamma$ -convergence, and they can be applied to static, quasi-static, and dynamic models. Additionally, we describe why these modifications can be expected to improve the convergence of phase-field models.

### References

- [1] C. J. Larsen, Variational phase-field fracture with controlled nucleation, *Mech. Res. Commun.* (2023) 104059.