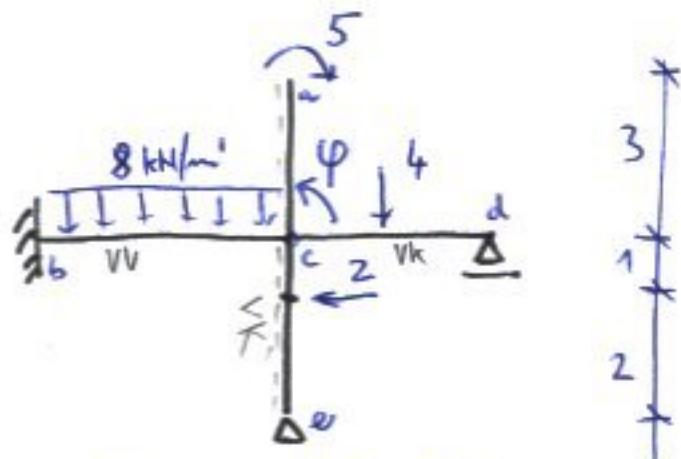


$$\eta_{ab} = \bar{\eta}_{ab} + \frac{2EI}{L} \left(2\varphi_a + \psi_b + 3 \frac{\chi_{ab} - \chi_{ba}}{L} \right)$$

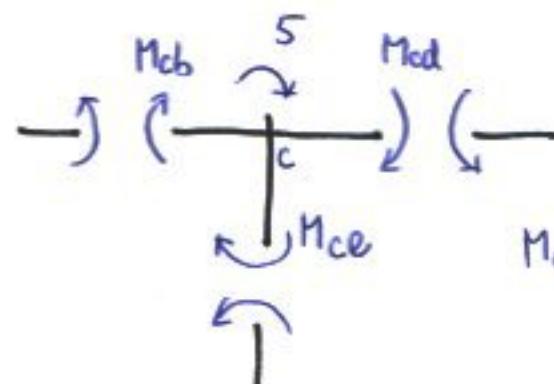
$$\eta_{ba} = \bar{\eta}_{ba} + \frac{2EI}{L} \left(2\varphi_b + \psi_a + 3 \frac{\chi_{ba} - \chi_{ab}}{L} \right)$$

$$\eta_{ab} = \bar{\eta}_{ab} + \frac{3}{4} \frac{2EI}{L} \left(2\varphi_a + 2 \frac{\chi_{ab} - \chi_{ba}}{L} \right)$$

Příklad proložení průběhu V, M



$$EI = 30,000 \text{ kNm}^2$$



$$M_{cd} + M_{ce} + M_{cb} + 5 = 0$$

$$W M_{cb} = \bar{M}_{cb} + k \left(2\varphi_c + \psi_b + 3 \frac{\chi_{cb} - \chi_{ab}}{L} \right) = -10,6 + \frac{2EI}{4} 2\varphi_c = -10,6 + 30,000 \varphi_c$$

$$V_k M_{ce} = \bar{M}_{ce} + \frac{3k}{2} \left(\varphi_c + \frac{\chi_{ce} - \chi_{cb}}{L} \right) = \frac{2 \cdot 1 \cdot 2}{2 \cdot 3^2} (2+3) \frac{F_{ab}}{2L^2} (b+L) + \frac{3 \cdot 2EI}{2 \cdot 3} \varphi_c = 1,1 + 30,000 \varphi_c$$

$$V_k M_{cd} = \bar{M}_{cd} + \frac{3k}{2} \left(\varphi_c + \frac{\chi_{cd} - \chi_{ce}}{L} \right) = \frac{3}{16} \cdot 4 \cdot 3 + \frac{3 \cdot 2EI}{2 \cdot 3} \varphi_c = 2,25 + 30,000 \varphi_c$$

$$2,25 + 1,1 + 10,6 + 3 \cdot 30,000 \varphi_c + 5 = 0 \quad \varphi_c = 2,562 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ rad}$$

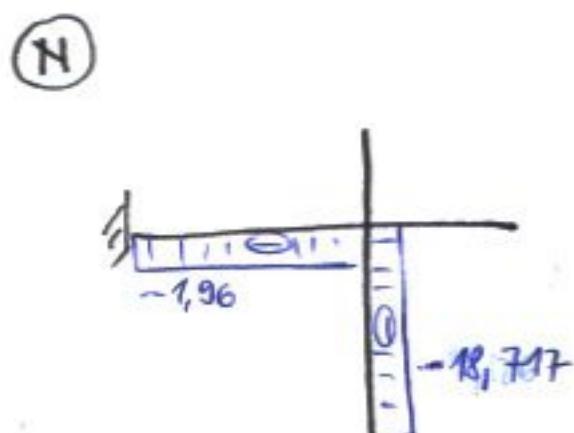
$$\begin{cases} = -9,9 \text{ kNm} \\ = 1,88 \text{ kN} \\ = 3,02 \text{ kN} \end{cases}$$

BACK SUBSTITUTION

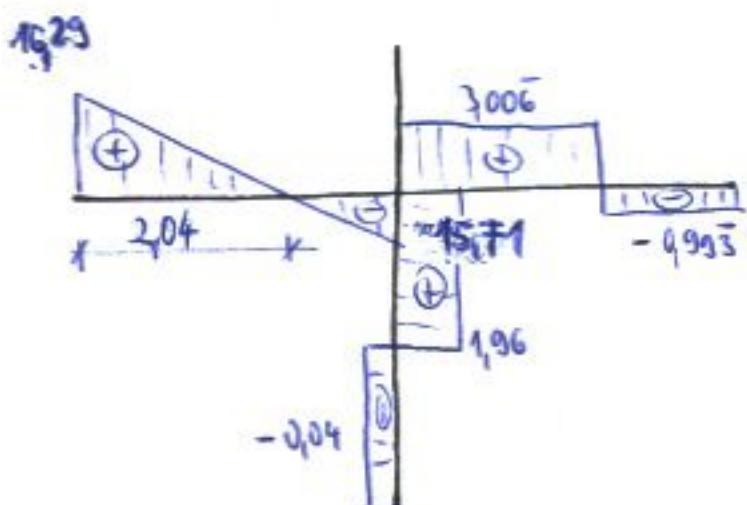
$$\begin{aligned} M_{bc} &= \frac{11,05}{1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1} \quad 9,9 \\ &= \frac{-16,29}{-16,29} \quad z_{cb} = \frac{1}{2} \\ &= -16 + \frac{45,000}{4} \varphi_c = -15,71 \end{aligned}$$

$$\eta_{bc} = \bar{\eta}_{bc} + k \varphi_c = 11,05$$

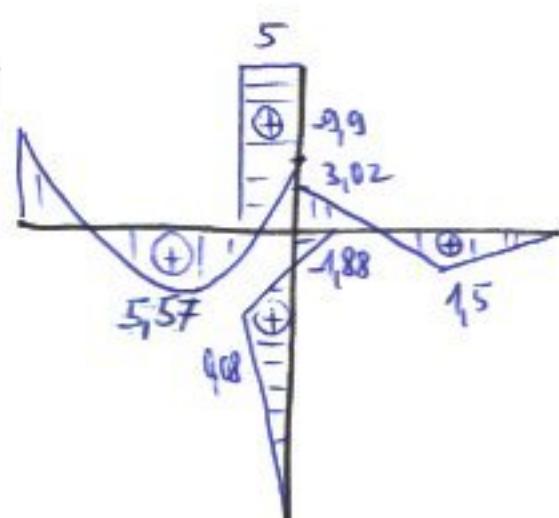
$$\begin{aligned} &3,02 \quad 4 \\ &\downarrow \quad \uparrow 3,006 \quad \uparrow 9,993 \\ &1,88 \quad \rightarrow 1,96 \quad \rightarrow 9,04 \end{aligned}$$

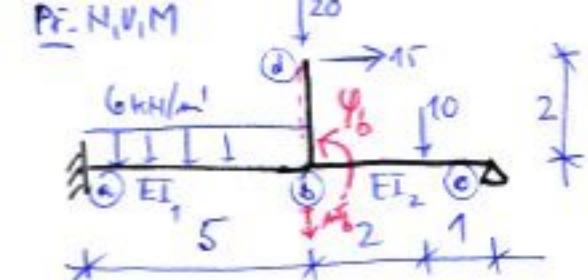


(V)



(M)

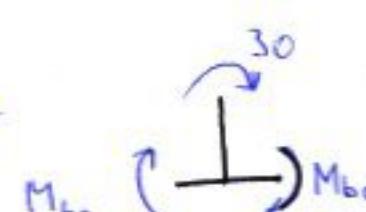




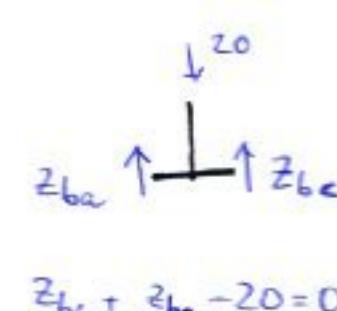
$$EI_1 = 150\,000 \text{ kNm}^2$$

$$EI_2 = 50\,000 \text{ kNm}^2$$

$$E_A_1 = E_A_2$$



$$M_{ba} + 30 + M_{bc} = 0$$



$$z_{ba} + z_{bc} - 20 = 0$$

$$M_{ba} = -\frac{fL^2}{12} + \frac{2 \cdot 150\,000}{5} \left(2\psi_b + 3 \frac{w_b}{5} \right) = -12,5 + 60\,000 \left(2\psi_b + 0,6w_b \right) = -12,5 + 120\,000\psi_b + 36\,000w_b$$

25,2708

$$M_{bc} = \frac{10 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{2 \cdot 3^2} (1+3) + \frac{3 \cdot 50\,000}{3} \left(\psi_b + \frac{w_b}{3} \right) = 4,4 + 50\,000\psi_b - 16\,666\frac{2}{3}w_b$$

-55,2714

$$Z_{ba} = -\frac{6 \cdot 5}{2} + \frac{6 \cdot 150\,000}{5^2} \left(\psi_b + \frac{2w_b}{5} \right) = -15 + 36\,000\psi_b + 14\,400w_b$$

5,325

$$Z_{bc} = -\frac{10 \cdot 1}{3} \left[\frac{2 \cdot (1+3)}{2 \cdot 3^2} + 1 \right] - \frac{6 \cdot 50\,000}{2 \cdot 3^2} \left(\psi_b - \frac{w_b}{3} \right) = -4,8148 - 16\,667\psi_b + 5556w_b$$

15,09

$$M_{ba} + M_{bc} + 30 = -12,5 + 4,4 + 30 + (120\,000 + 50\,000)\psi_b + (36\,000 - 16\,667)w_b = 21,94 + 170\,000\psi_b + 19\,333w_b$$

$$z_{ba} + z_{bc} - 20 = -15 - 4,8148 - 20 + (36\,000 - 16\,667)\psi_b + (14\,400 + 5556)w_b = -39,815 + 19\,333\psi_b + 19\,956w_b$$

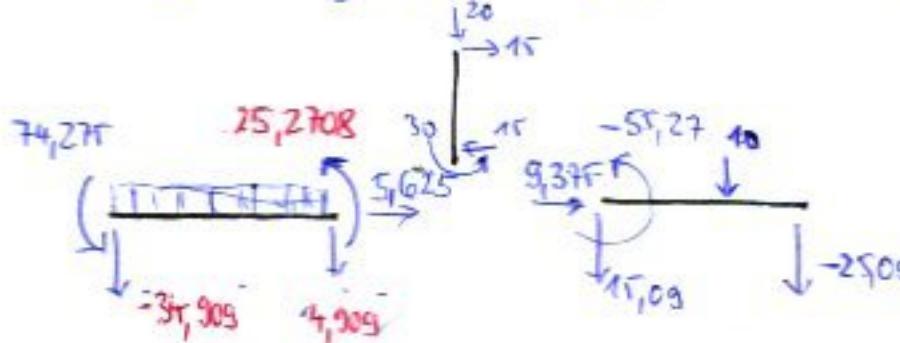
$$\underline{\psi_b = -4,00066 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}}$$

$$\underline{w_b = 2,3827 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}}$$

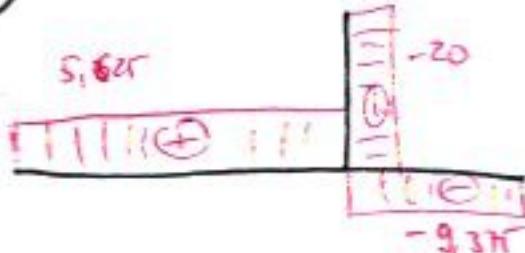
$$M_{ab} = \frac{fL^2}{12} + \frac{2 \cdot 150\,000}{5} \left(\psi_b + \frac{3w_b}{5} \right) = 12,5 + 60\,000\psi_b + 36\,000w_b = 74,275 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\frac{T_{\text{WUWST}}}{T_{\text{LAUW}}} = \frac{5}{3}$$

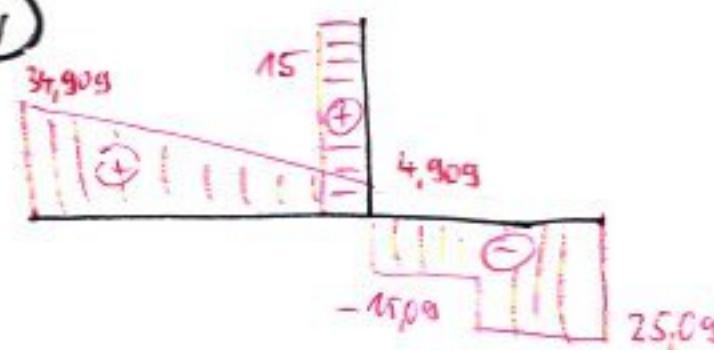
$$Z_{ab} = -\frac{fL}{2} - \frac{6 \cdot 150\,000}{5^2} \left(\psi_b + \frac{3w_b}{5} \right) = -15 - 36\,000\psi_b - 21\,600w_b = -$$



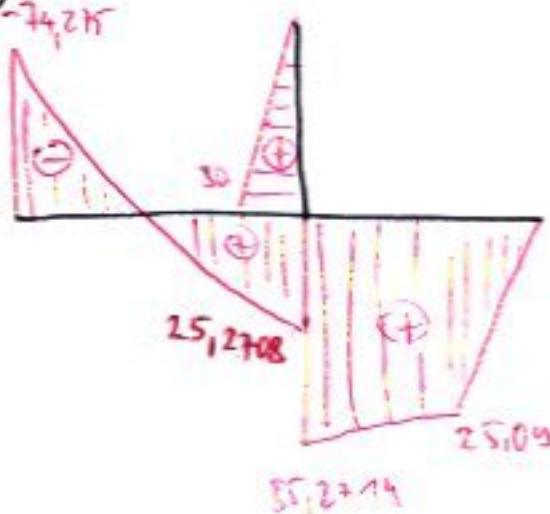
N



V



M



höher B.C.V.

Pr. N, V, M

$EI = 125000 \text{ kNm}^2$

$M_{cb} \quad M_{ce} = 10 \quad \text{NEOBJEVI' SE PRI VELIKOSTIMA'}$

$Z_{ba} \quad Z_{cd}$

$$(1) M_{cb} + M_{cd} + 10 = 0$$

$$(2) Z_{ba} + Z_{cd} - 20 = 0$$

$$M_{cb} = \frac{fL^2}{8} + \frac{3 \cdot 2EI}{2L} \frac{m}{L} = 20 + 23.437 \text{ m}$$

$$Z_{ab} = -\frac{5fL}{8} - \frac{3 \cdot 2EI}{2L^2} \frac{m}{L} = -25 - 5859 \text{ m}$$

$$\boxed{Z_{ba}} = -\frac{3fL}{8} + \frac{3 \cdot 2EI}{2L^2} \frac{m}{L} = -15 + 5859 \text{ m}$$

$$\boxed{M_{cb}} = \frac{3 \cdot 2EI}{2L} (\varphi_c) = 93750 \varphi_c$$

$$Z_{bc} = -\frac{3 \cdot 2EI}{2L^2} \varphi_c = -23438 \varphi_c$$

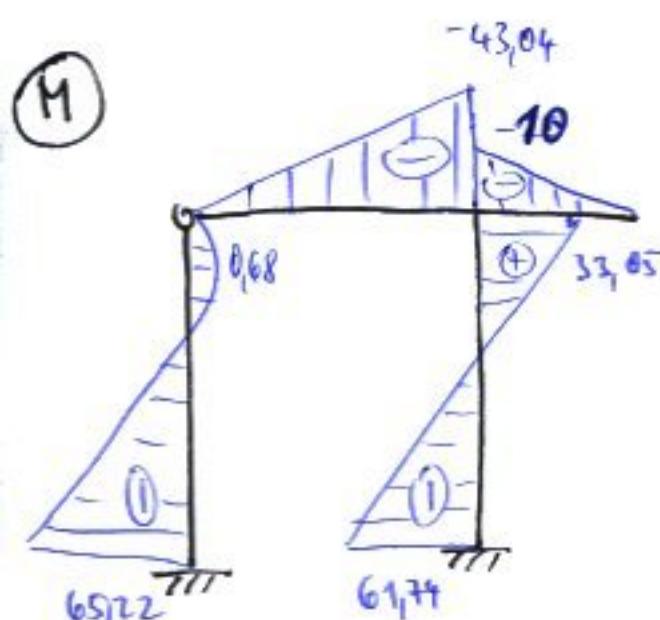
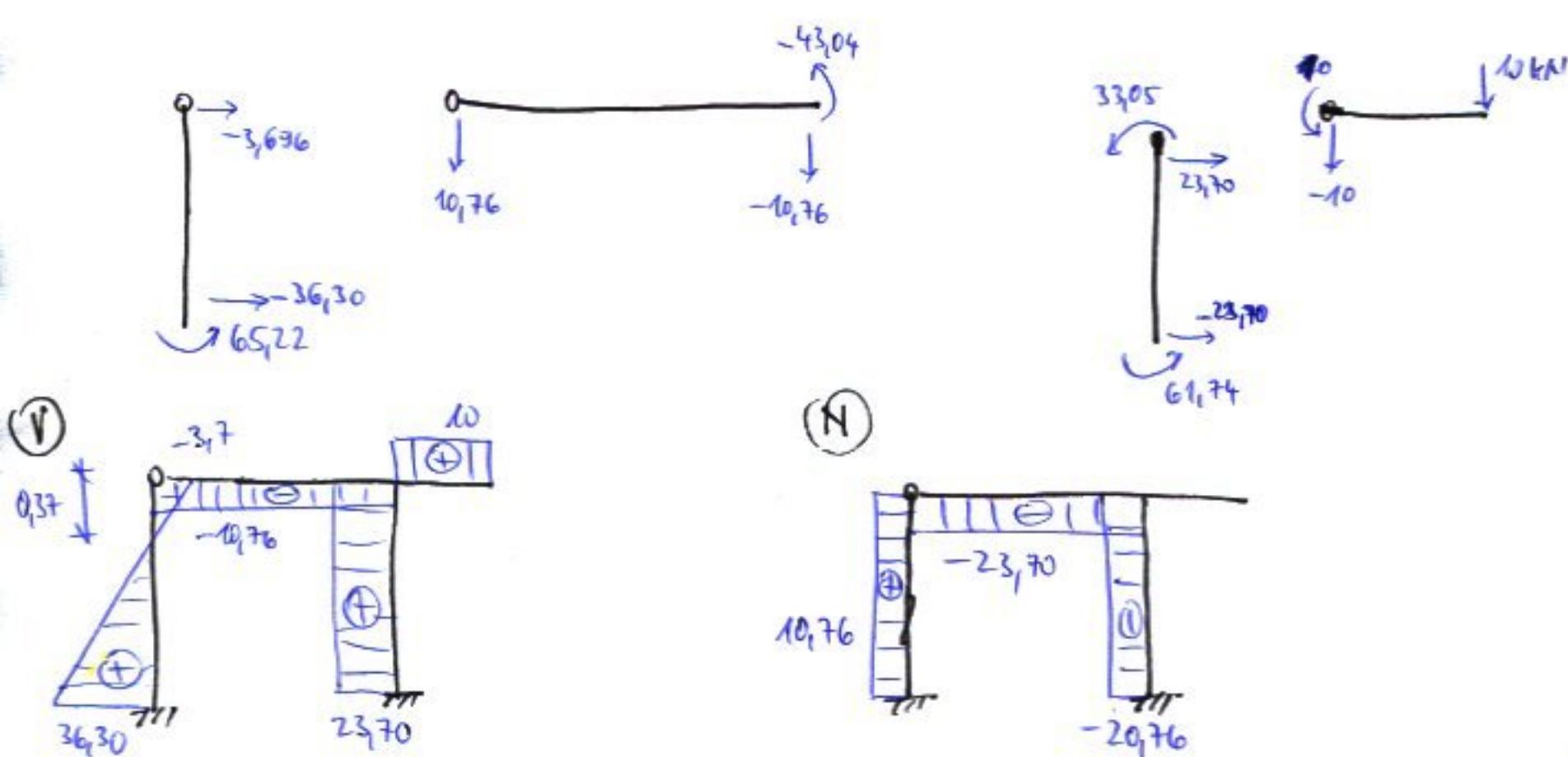
$$Z_{cb} = -Z_{bc} = 23438 \varphi_c$$

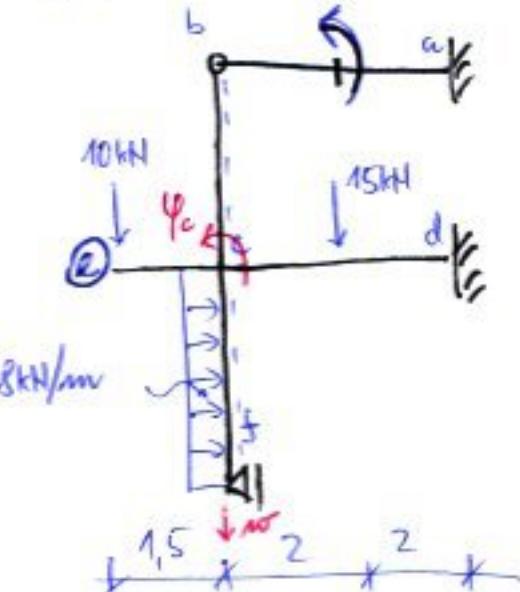
$$(1) 93750 \varphi_c + 125000 \varphi_c + 46875 \text{ m} + 10 = 0$$

$$(2) -15 + 5859 \text{ m} + 46875 \varphi_c + 23438 \text{ m} - 20 = 0$$

$$218780 \varphi_c + 46875 \text{ m} + 10 = 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \varphi_c = -4,591 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad} \\ M = 1,9293 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m} \end{array} \right.$$

$$46875 \varphi_c + 29297 \text{ m} - 35 = 0$$





$\square 0,3$
 $E = 306 \text{ GPa}$
 $EI = 93750 \text{ kNm}^{-2}$

$(1) M_{cb} + M_{cd} + M_{db} - 15 = 0$

$z_{ba} \uparrow z_{cd} \uparrow$
 $(2) z_{ba} + z_{cd} - 10 = 0$

$|M_{cf}| = -25 + 56250 \varphi_c \quad -0,96$

$z_{fc} = -15 - 11250 \varphi_c \quad -19,81$

$z_{cf} = -25 + 11250 \varphi_c \quad -20,19$

$|M_{cb}| = 56250 \varphi_c \quad 24,04$

$z_{cb} = -11250 \varphi_c \quad 4,81$

$z_{bc} = 11250 \varphi_c \quad 4,81$

$|M_{cd}| = 7,5 + 93750 \varphi_c - 35156 w \quad -8,07$

$M_{dc} = -7,5 + 46875 \varphi_c - 35156 w \quad -43,11$

$|z_{cd}| = -7,5 - 35156 \varphi_c + 17578 w \quad 5,29$

$z_{dc} = -7,5 + 35156 \varphi_c - 17578 w \quad -20,29$

$M_{ab} = \frac{8}{2 \cdot 4^2} (4^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2) - 17578 w = 1 - 17578 w \quad -26,82$

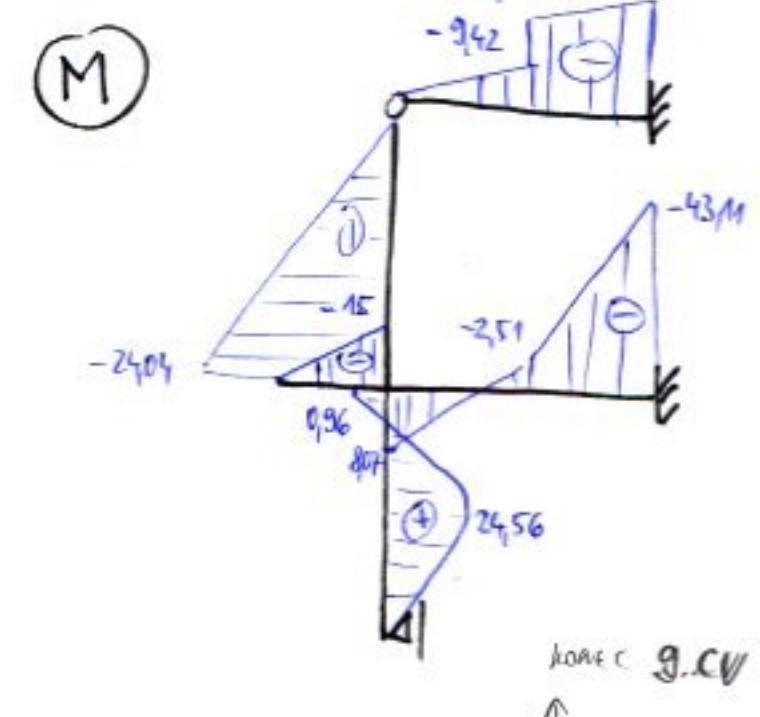
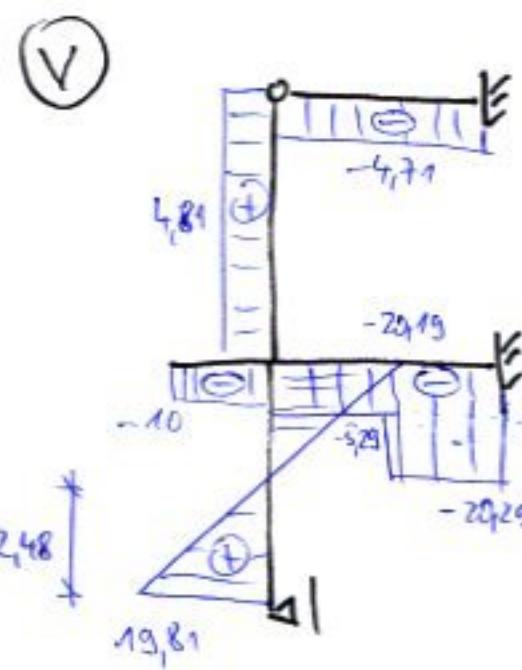
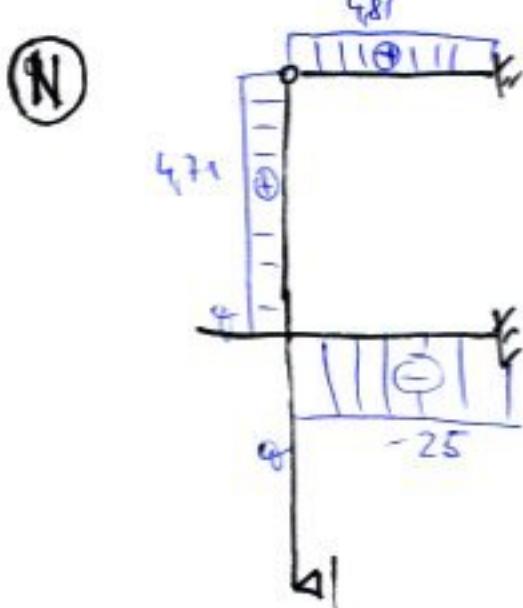
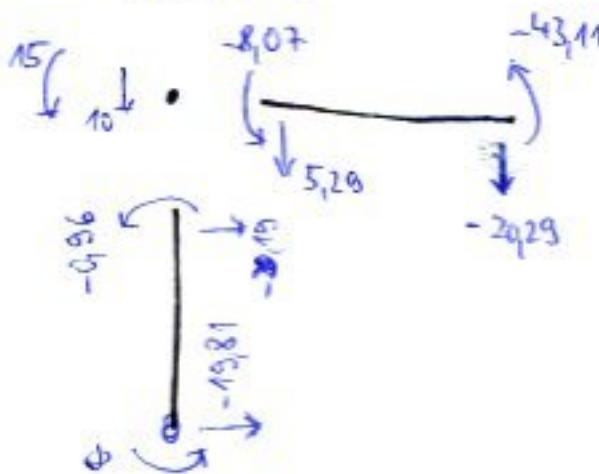
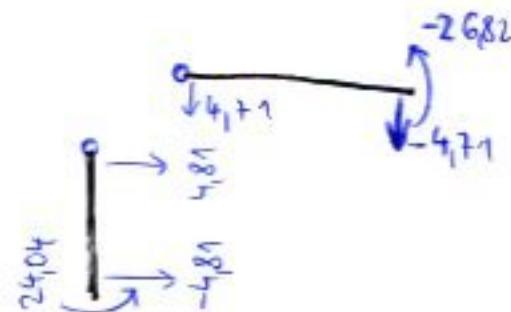
$|z_{ba}| = -\frac{8}{4} \left(1 + \frac{4^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2}{2 \cdot 4^2} \right) + 4395 w = -2,25 + 4395 w \quad 4,71$

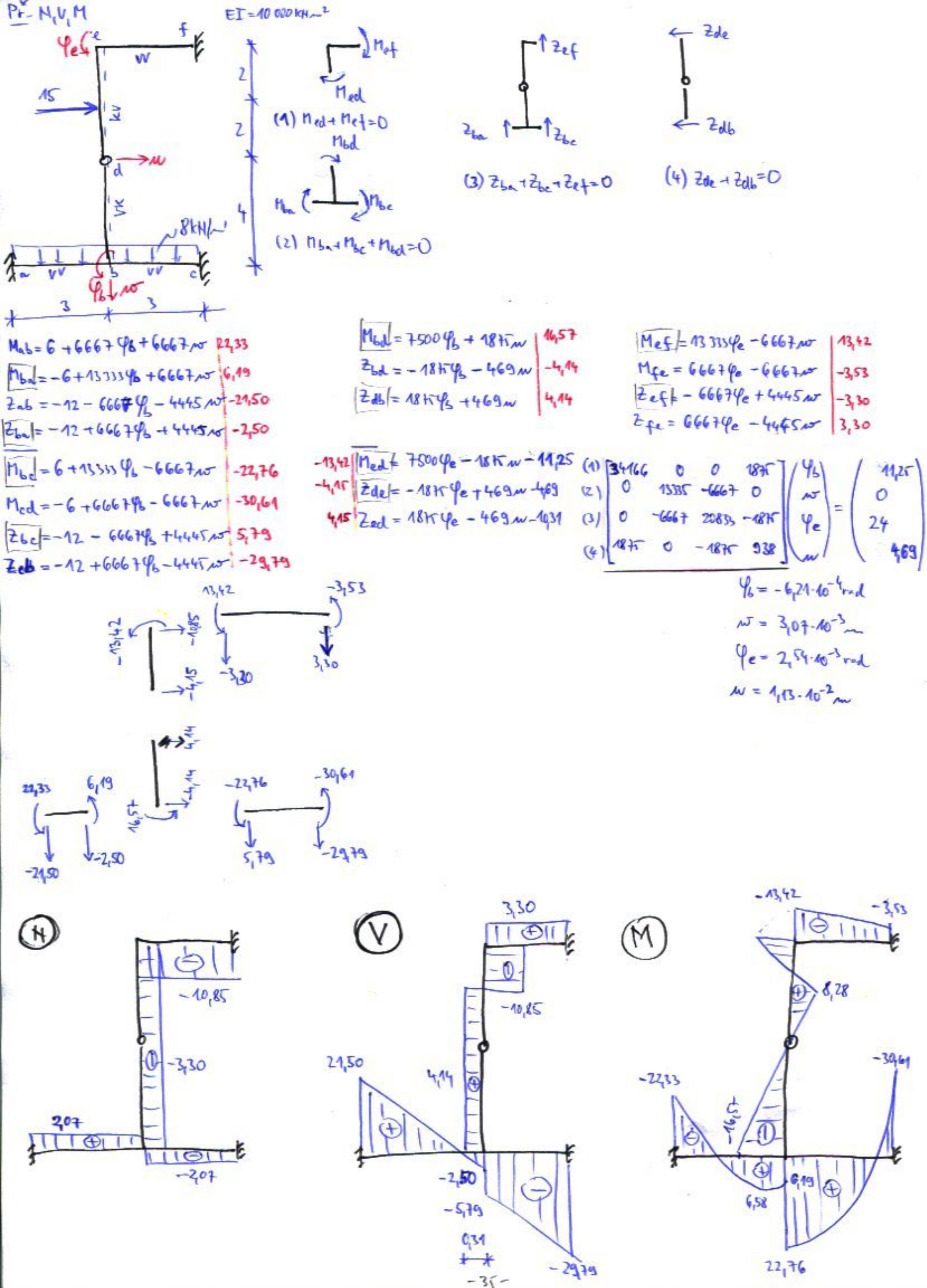
$z_{ab} = 2,25 - 4395 w \quad -4,71$

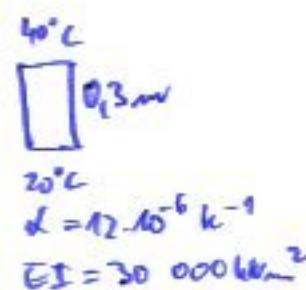
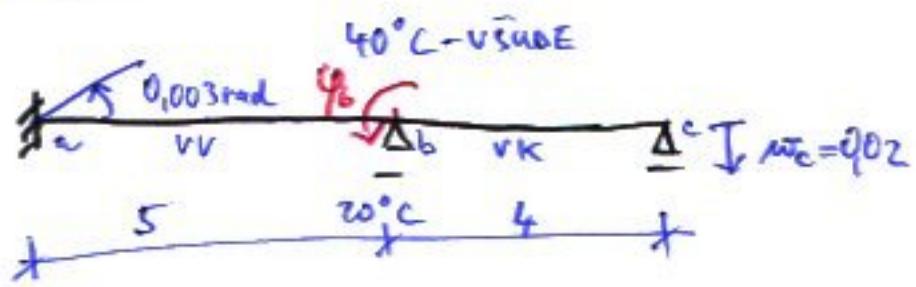
$(1) \begin{bmatrix} 206250 & -35156 \\ -35156 & 21973 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \varphi_c \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 32,5 \\ 19,81 \end{pmatrix}$

$\varphi_c = 4,273 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$

$w = 1,583 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}$







$$\frac{M_{ba}}{\Delta} + \left(-\frac{M_{bc}}{\Delta} \right) = M_{bc}$$

$$M_{ba} + M_{bc} = 0$$

$$M_{ab} = \frac{EI}{L} d \alpha + \frac{2EI}{L} (2\varphi_a + \varphi_b) = -24 + 42000 (2 \cdot 0.003 + \varphi_b) = -24 + 72 + 12000 \varphi_b = 48 + 12000 \varphi_b \quad 12,78$$

$$M_{ba} = -\frac{EI}{L} d (20-40) + \frac{2EI}{L} (\varphi_a + 2\varphi_b) = +24 + 12000 (\varphi_a + 0.003 + 2\varphi_b) = +24 + 36 + 24000 \varphi_b = 60 + 24000 \varphi_b \quad -10,44$$

$$Z_{ab} = -\frac{6EI}{L^2} (\varphi_a + \varphi_b) = -7200 \cdot 0.003 - 7200 \varphi_b = -21,6 - 7200 \varphi_b \quad -0,468$$

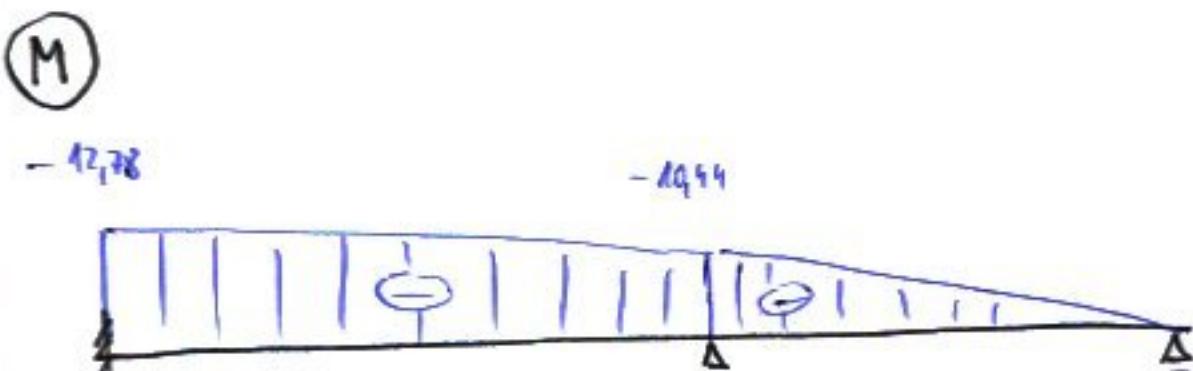
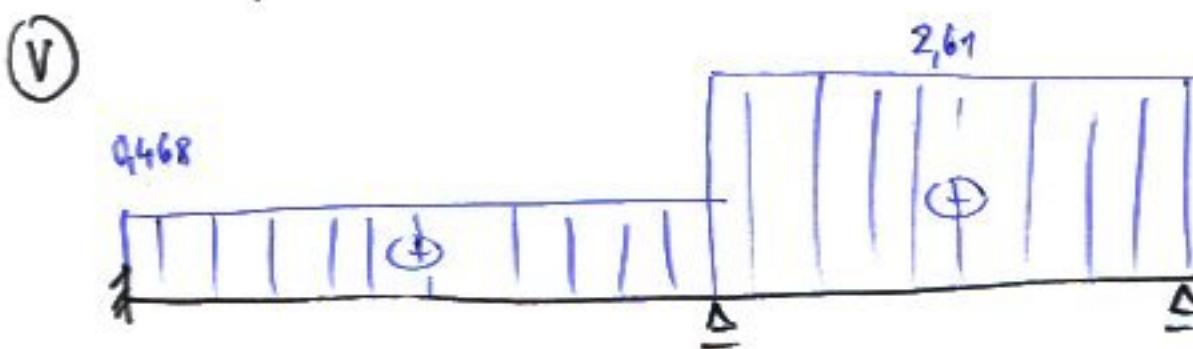
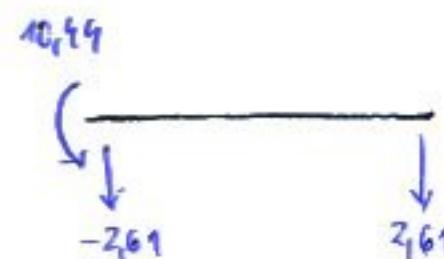
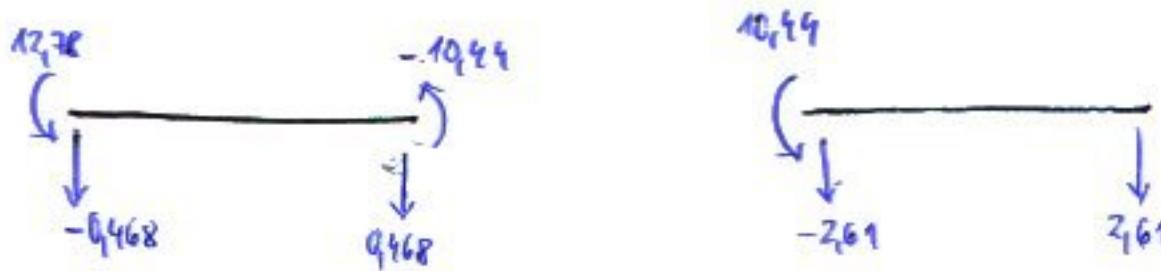
$$Z_{ba} = 21,6 + 7200 \varphi_b \quad 0,468$$

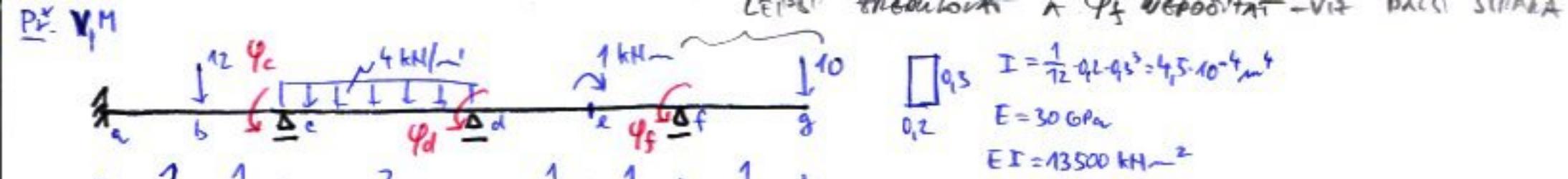
$$M_{bc} = \frac{3EI}{2L} d (20-40) + \frac{3EI}{L} \left(\varphi_b + \frac{0,02}{L} \right) = -36 + 22500 \varphi_b + 112,5 = 76,5 + 22500 \varphi_b \quad 10,44$$

$$Z_{bc} = -\frac{3EI}{2hL} d (20-40) - \frac{3EI}{L^2} \left(\varphi_b + \frac{0,02}{L} \right) = +9 - 5625 \varphi_b - 28,125 = -19,125 - 5625 \varphi_b \quad -2,61$$

$$Z_{cb} = -9 + 5625 \varphi_b + 28,125 = 19,125 + 5625 \varphi_b \quad 2,61$$

$$M_{ba} + M_{bc} = 60 + 24000 \varphi_b + 76,5 + 22500 \varphi_b = 136,5 + 46500 \varphi_b = 0 \quad \underline{\varphi_b = -2,935 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ rad}}$$





$$M_{ac} = 3 + 13500 \varphi_c \quad 2,95$$

$$M_{ca} = -3 + 27000 \varphi_c \quad -3,10$$

$$M_{cd} = 1,3 + 27000 \varphi_c + 13500 \varphi_d \quad 3,10$$

$$M_{dc} = -1,3 + 13500 \varphi_c + 27000 \varphi_d \quad 2,34$$

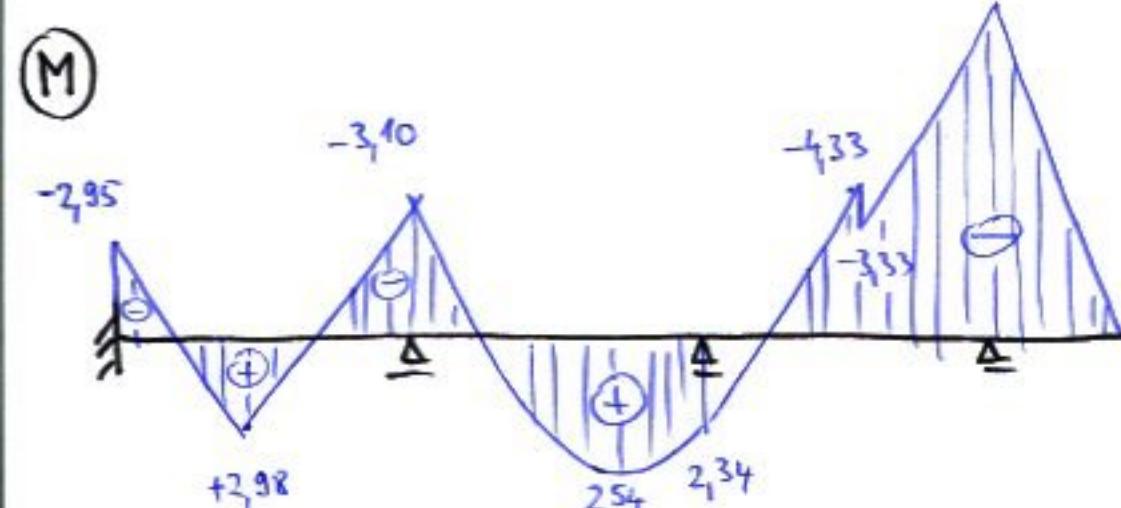
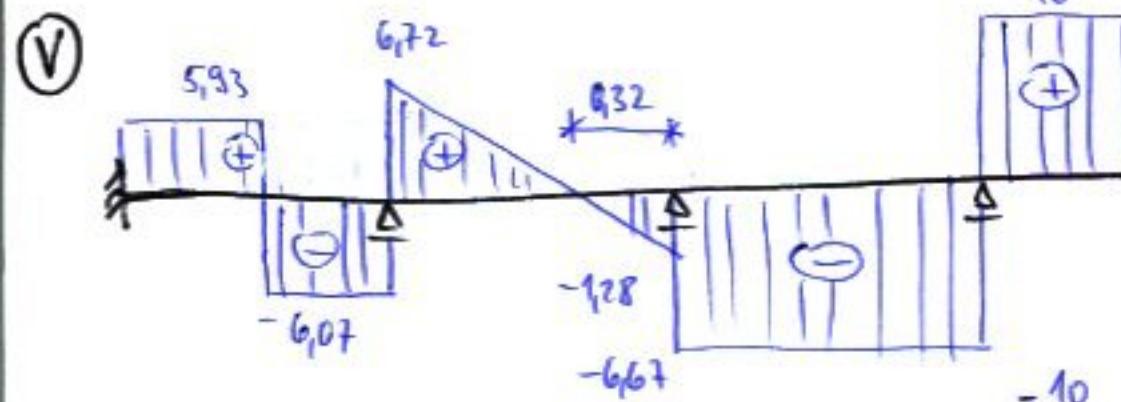
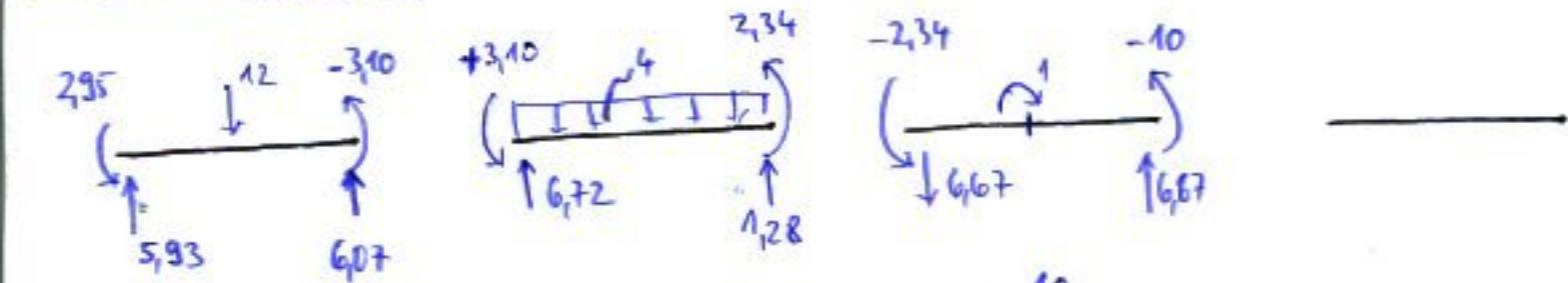
$$M_{df} = \frac{1 \cdot 1}{2^2} (2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 1) + 27000 \varphi_d + 13500 \varphi_f \quad -2,34$$

$$M_{fd} = -0,25 + 13500 \varphi_d + 27000 \varphi_f \quad -10$$

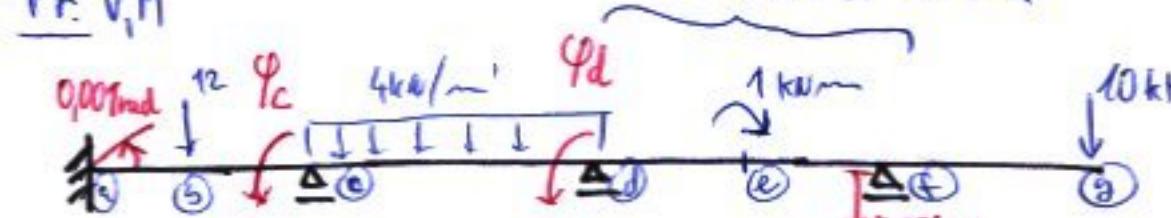
$$\begin{bmatrix} 54\,010 & 13\,500 & 0 \\ 13\,500 & 54\,000 & 13\,500 \\ 0 & 13\,500 & 27\,000 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \varphi_c \\ \varphi_d \\ \varphi_f \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1,6 \\ 1,583 \\ -9,75 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\varphi_c = -3,5626 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ rad}$
 $\varphi_d = 1,377 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$
 $\varphi_f = -4,300 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$

DODRŽET POSONOVANIE SIL:



Pr. V, M



Zátoručení na V-K

$$\begin{aligned} M_{ac} &= 3 + 13500(2 - 0.001 + \varphi_c) = 30 + 13500\varphi_c \quad 27,096 \\ M_{ca} &= -3 + 13500(0.001 + 2\varphi_c) = 10,5 + 27000\varphi_c \quad 4,692 \\ M_{cd} &= 1,3 + 13500(2\varphi_c + \varphi_d) = 1,3 + 27000\varphi_c + 13500\varphi_d \quad (1) \quad M_{ca} + M_{cd} = 0 \\ M_{dc} &= -1,3 + 13500(\varphi_c + 2\varphi_d) = -1,3 + 13500\varphi_c + 27000\varphi_d \quad -4,673 \\ M_{df} &= \underbrace{\frac{-10,1}{2 \cdot 2^2} (2^2 - 3 \cdot 0)}_{\text{od } ④-⑧} + \underbrace{\frac{-1}{2 \cdot 2^2} (2^2 - 3 \cdot 1^2)}_{\text{od } ④-⑧} + 20250 \left(\varphi_d + \frac{0,001}{2} \right) = -5 - 9,125 + 20250\varphi_d + 10,125 = 5 + 20250\varphi_d \end{aligned}$$

$$I = \frac{1}{72} \cdot 0,2 \cdot 0,3^3 = 4,7 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}^4$$

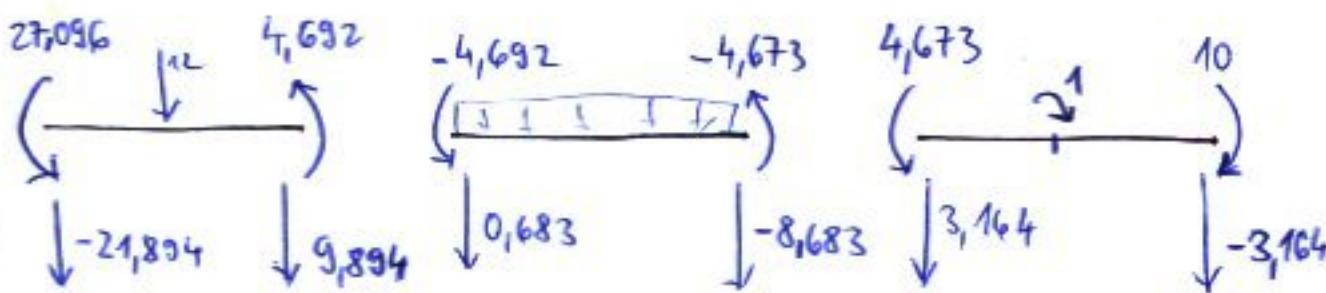
$$E = 30 \text{ GPa}$$

$$EI = 13500 \text{ kNm}^2$$

$$\left(\frac{M_{dc}}{\Delta}, \frac{M_{df}}{\Delta} \right)$$

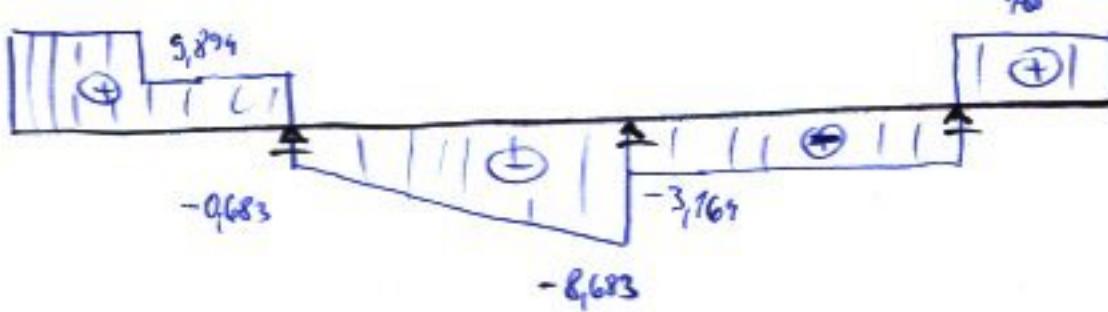
$$(2) \quad M_{dc} + M_{df}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 54000 & 13500 \\ 13500 & 47250 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \varphi_c \\ \varphi_d \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} -11,83 \\ -3,6 \end{Bmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} \varphi_c &= -2,151 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad} \\ \varphi_d &= -1,6144 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ rad} \end{aligned}$$



V

21,899



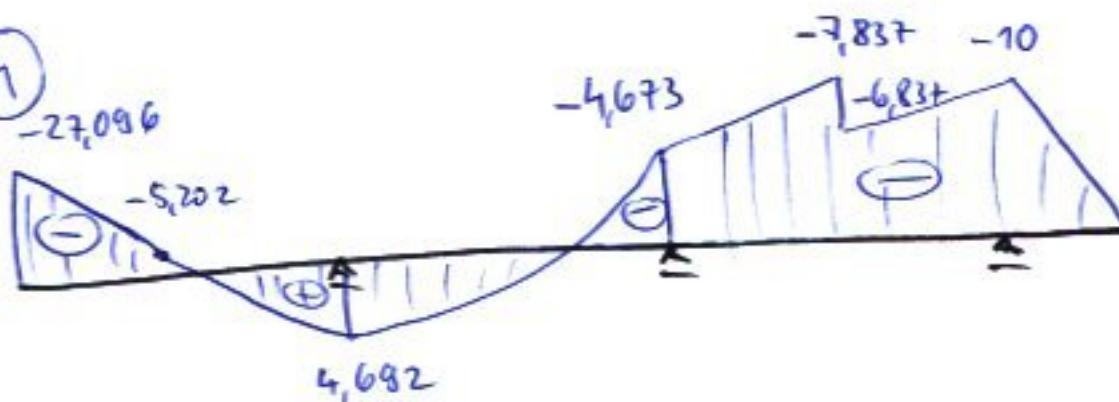
DOPOCET MATOVÉNÍ φ_f
V-V

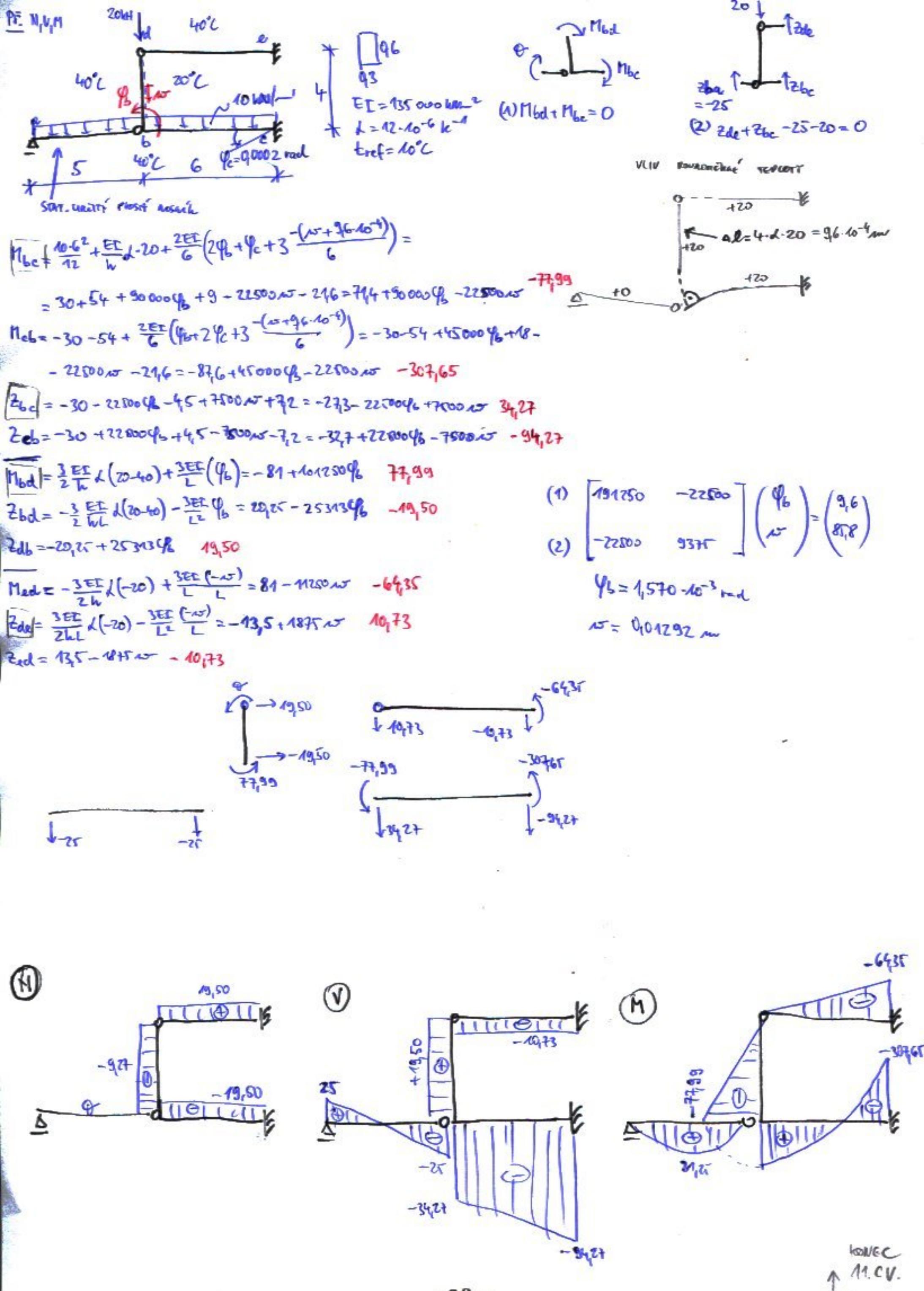
$$\begin{aligned} M_{df} &= \frac{-1 \cdot 1}{2^2} (2 \cdot 2 - 3) + 13500 \left(2\varphi_d + \varphi_f + \frac{3 \cdot 0,001}{2} \right) \\ &= -0,75 - 4,375 + 13500\varphi_f + 20,125 \end{aligned}$$

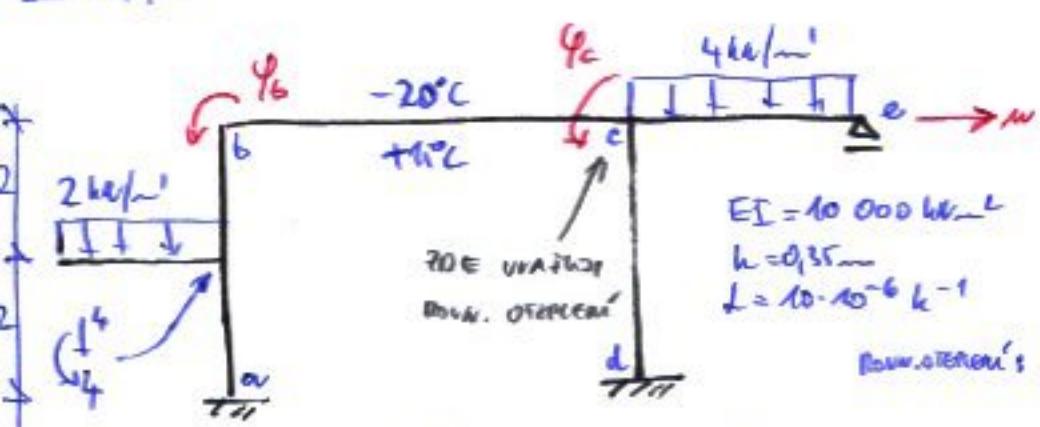
$$-13500\varphi_f = -10,968$$

$$\varphi_f = -8,125 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$$

H





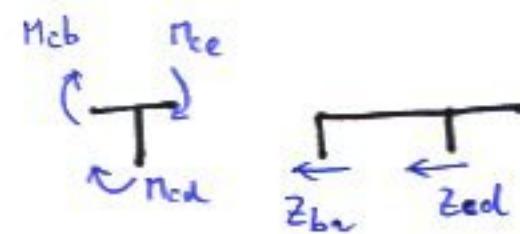
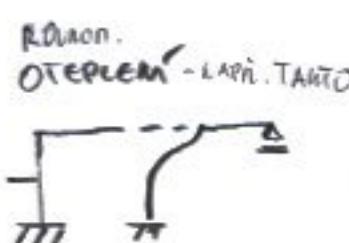


$$EI = 10000 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}^2$$

$$h = 0,35 \text{ m}$$

$$L = 10 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Bemerkung: } \alpha \cdot G \cdot (-2,5) = -15 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ m}$$



$$(1) \quad M_{ba} + M_{bc} = 0 \quad (2) \quad M_{cb} + M_{ca} + M_{ad} = 0 \quad (3) \quad P_{ea} + P_{ed} = 0$$

$$M_{ab} = \frac{4 \cdot 2}{4^2} (2 \cdot 4 - 3 \cdot 2) + 5000 \varphi_b + 3750 w = 1 + 5000 \varphi_b + 3750 w$$

$$M_{ba} = 1 + 10000 \varphi_b + 3750 w$$

$$Z_{ab} = -\frac{4}{4} \left(1 + \frac{2 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 2}{16} \right) - 3750 \varphi_b - 1875 w = -1,5 - 3750 \varphi_b - 1875 w$$

$$Z_{ba} = 1,5 + 3750 \varphi_b + 1875 w$$

$$M_{bc} = \frac{EI}{h} L (\pi \cdot \varphi_c) + 6666 \varphi_b + 3333 \varphi_c = 10 + 6666 \varphi_b + 3333 \varphi_c$$

$$M_{cb} = -10 + 3333 \varphi_b + 6666 \varphi_c$$

$$Z_{bc} = -1667 \varphi_b - 1667 \varphi_c$$

$$Z_{cb} = 1667 \varphi_b + 1667 \varphi_c$$

$$M_{dc} = 5000 \varphi_c + 3750 w + 3750 \cdot (-15 \cdot 10^{-5}) = -0,5625 + 5000 \varphi_c + 3750 w$$

$$M_{cd} = -0,5625 + 10000 \varphi_c + 3750 w$$

$$Z_{dc} = -3750 \varphi_c - 1875 w + 0,28125$$

$$Z_{cd} = 3750 \varphi_c + 1875 w - 0,28125$$

$$M_{ce} = \frac{fL^2}{8} + 7500 \varphi_c = 87500 \varphi_c$$

$$Z_{ce} = -10 - 1875 \varphi_c$$

$$Z_{ec} = -6 - 1875 \varphi_c$$

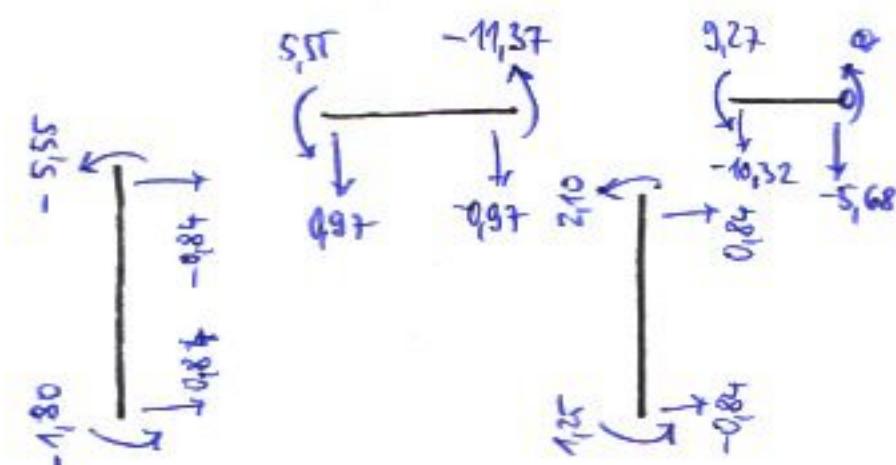


$$\begin{bmatrix} 16666 & 3333 & 3750 \\ 3333 & 24166 & 3750 \\ 3750 & 3750 & 3750 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \varphi_b \\ \varphi_c \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -11 \\ 2,5625 \\ -1,21875 \end{pmatrix}$$

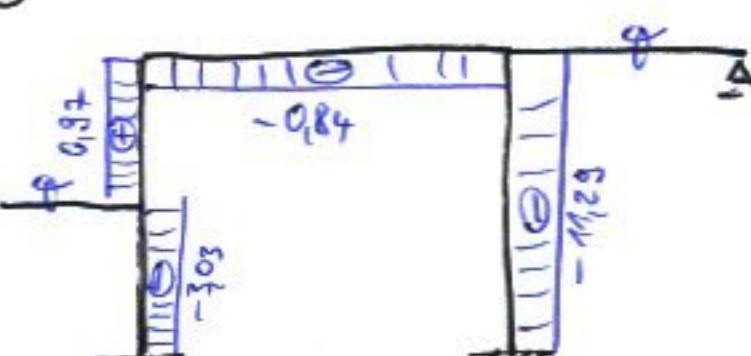
$$\varphi_b = -7,5181 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$$

$$\varphi_c = 1,6985 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$$

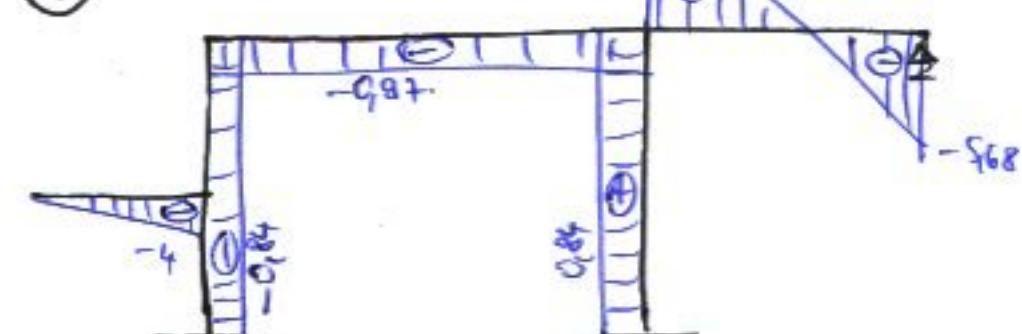
$$w = 2,5696 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}$$



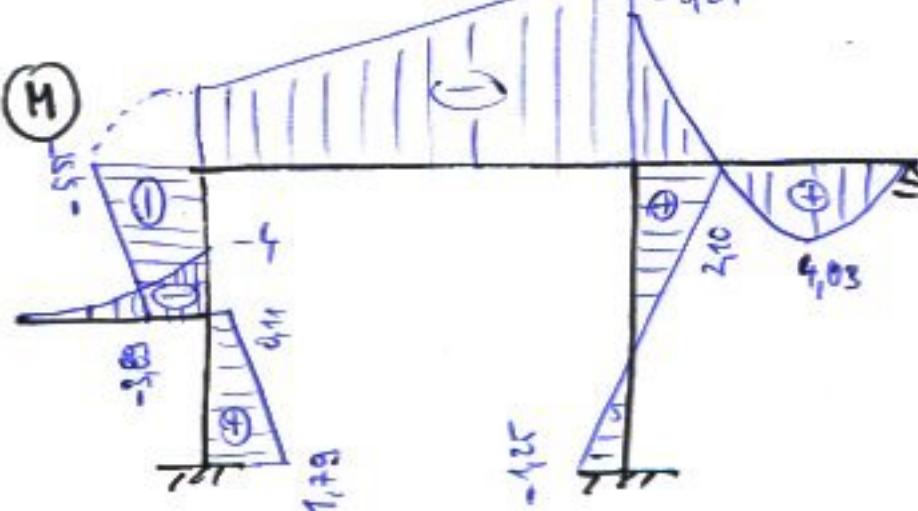
(N)



(V)



(M)



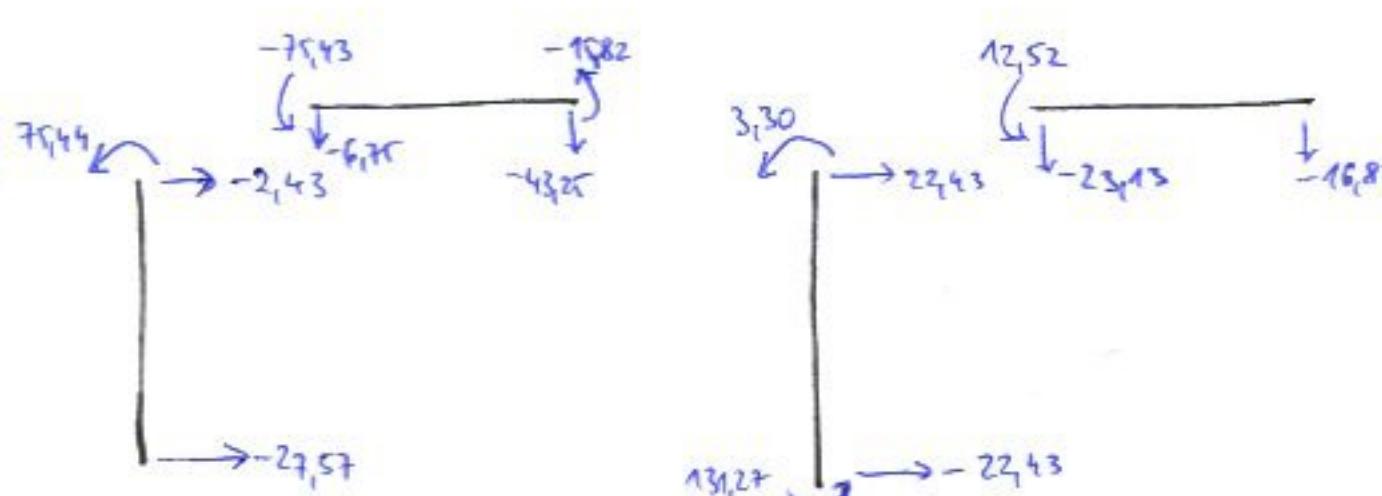
Pr. N, V, M
 40°C 40°C 10

 $\psi_b = 0,0001$
 $E = 25 \text{ GPa}$
 $EI = 135 \text{ 000 Nm}^2$
 $t_{ref} = 15^\circ\text{C}$
 $\lambda = 12 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$

$M_{ca} = -22,5 - \frac{3EI}{2h} \lambda (20-40) + 67800 \psi_c + 11250 \nu = 58,5 + 67800 \psi_c + 11250 \nu \quad 75,44$
 $Z_{ac} = -11,25 + \frac{3EI}{2h} \lambda (20-40) - 11250 \psi_c - 1875 \nu = 24,75 - 11250 \psi_c - 1875 \nu \quad -27,57$
 $Z_{ca} = -18,75 - \frac{3EI}{2h} \lambda (20-40) + 11250 \psi_c + 1875 \nu = -5,25 + 11250 \psi_c + 1875 \nu \quad -2,43$
 $M_{cd} = \frac{10,5^2}{12} + \frac{EI}{h} \lambda (20-40) + \frac{2EI}{L} (2\psi_c + \psi_d) = -33,16 + 108000 \psi_c + 54000 \psi_d \quad -75,43$
 $|M_{cd}| = -20,83 + 54 + 54000 \psi_c + 108000 \psi_d = 33,16 + 54000 \psi_c + 108000 \psi_d \quad -15,82$
 $Z_{cd} = -25 - 32400 \psi_c - 32400 \psi_d \quad -6,75$
 $Z_{dc} = -25 + 32400 \psi_c + 32400 \psi_d \quad -43,25$
 $Z_{dc} = -25 + 32400 \psi_c + 32400 \psi_d + 22500 \cdot \lambda \cdot 15,5 \quad +22500 \nu + 22500 \cdot \lambda \cdot 15,5$
 $M_{bd} = \frac{EI}{h} \lambda (40-20) + 90000 \psi_b + 45000 \psi_d = 54 + 9 + 45000 \psi_d + 22500 \nu + 20,25 \quad 131,27$
 $|M_{bd}| = -54 + 45000 \psi_b + 90000 \psi_d + 22500 \nu + 22500 \cdot \lambda \cdot 15,5 = -29,25 + 90000 \psi_d + 22500 \nu \quad +3,30$
 $Z_{bd} = -22500 \cdot 0,0001 - 22500 \psi_d - 7500 \cdot \lambda \cdot 15,5 - 7500 \nu = -9 - 22500 \psi_d - 7500 \nu \quad -22,43$
 $Z_{db} = 22500 \cdot 0,0001 + 22500 \psi_d + 7500 \nu + 7500 \cdot \lambda \cdot 15,5 = 9 + 22500 \psi_d + 7500 \nu \quad 22,43$
 $M_{de} = 20 + 101250 \psi_d + 25313 \cdot 15 \cdot \lambda \cdot 6 = 47,338 + 101250 \psi_d \quad 12,52$
 $Z_{de} = -25 - 25313 \psi_d - 6328 \cdot 15 \cdot \lambda \cdot 6 = -31,83 - 25313 \psi_d \quad -23,13$
 $Z_{ed} = -15 + 25313 \psi_d + 6328 \cdot 15 \cdot \lambda \cdot 6 = -8,17 + 25313 \psi_d \quad -16,87$

$\psi_c = -2,194 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$
 $\psi_d = -3,439 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad}$
 $\nu = 2,822 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}$

$\begin{pmatrix} \psi_c \\ \psi_d \\ \nu \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -25,3 \\ -51,255 \\ 16,25 \end{pmatrix}$



(N)

